

**Recapturing early modern English urban  
defences: York and Kingston-upon-Hull,  
c.1550-1700**

Two Volumes, Volume II

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This map of York, England, illustrates the city's historical defensive structures and geographical features. The River Ouse and River Foss are prominent, with the River Ouse flowing from the north to the south. The map highlights various defensive features: existing walls and buildings (black lines), demolished walls and towers (red lines), Roman defences (dashed lines), and Roman defences with medieval defences over (dotted lines). It also shows existing rivers (blue lines), former extent of ditches and fishponds (light blue areas), and modern streets (thin black lines). Key locations include Monk Bar, Bootham Bar, Micklegate Bar, and Waingate Bar. The River Ouse flows from the north to the south, and the River Foss flows from the east to the west. The map includes a scale bar (0 to 300 metres and 0 to 1000 feet) and a north arrow.



Figure 2- Detail, Edmond Barker, *The South-East Prospect of the Ancient City of York*, 1718, etching, York Art Gallery, York (Mee & Wilson 2005a, 34)

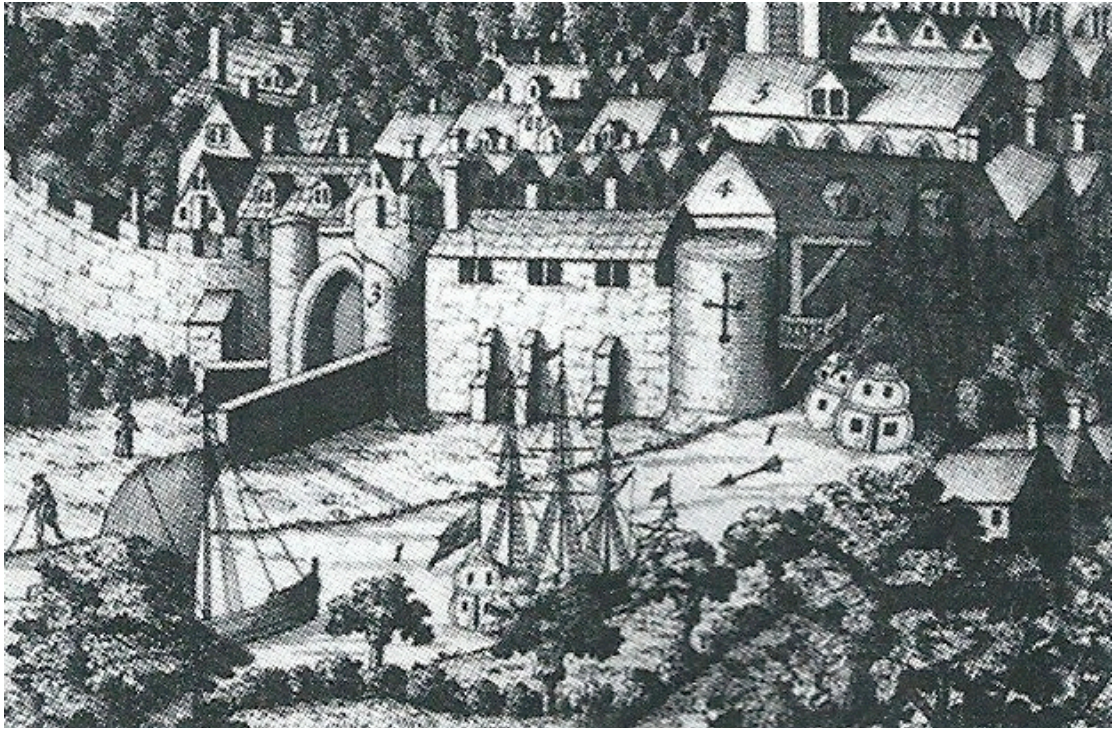


Figure 3- Section of wall between Towers 1 & 2, author's collection, May 2012





Figure 4- Tower 2, author's collection May 2012



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Figure 12- Arch insertion between Towers 13 & 14, author's collection May 2012



Figure 13- Three phases of building between arches, author's collection May 2012





Figure 14- Wall leading to North Street Postern with musket loops in the parapet, author's collection May 2012



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Figure 18- John Storey after Nathaniel Whittock, *Bird's Eye view of the City of York*, 1858, coloured lithograph, Private collection (Brown 2012, 176)

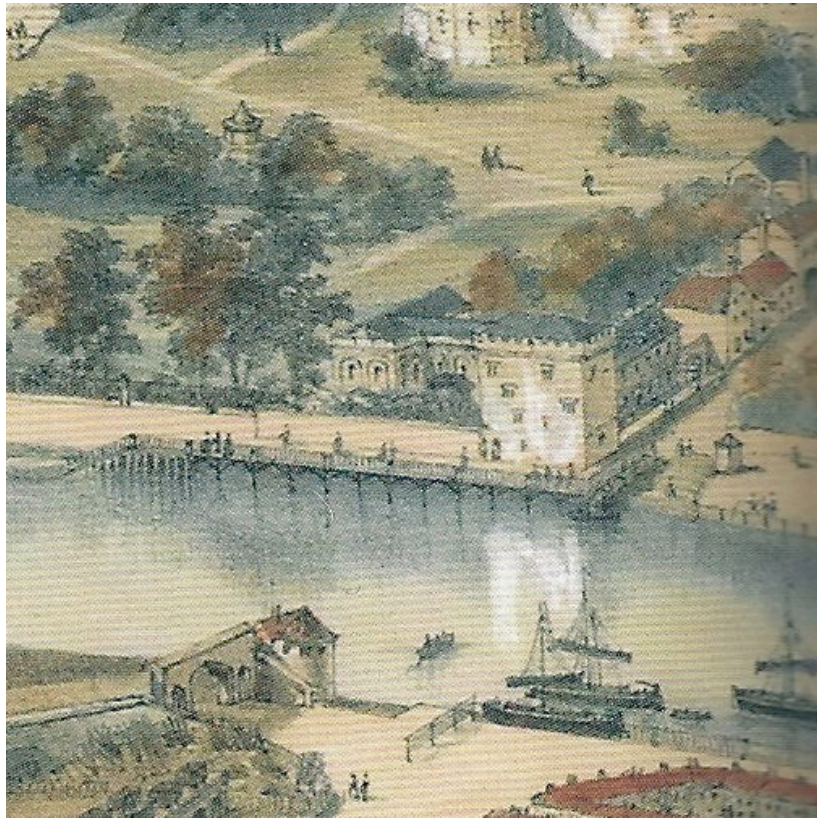


Figure 19- Joseph Halfpenny, *Multangular Tower*, 1807, etching, York Art Gallery, York (Mee & Wilson 2005a, 45)

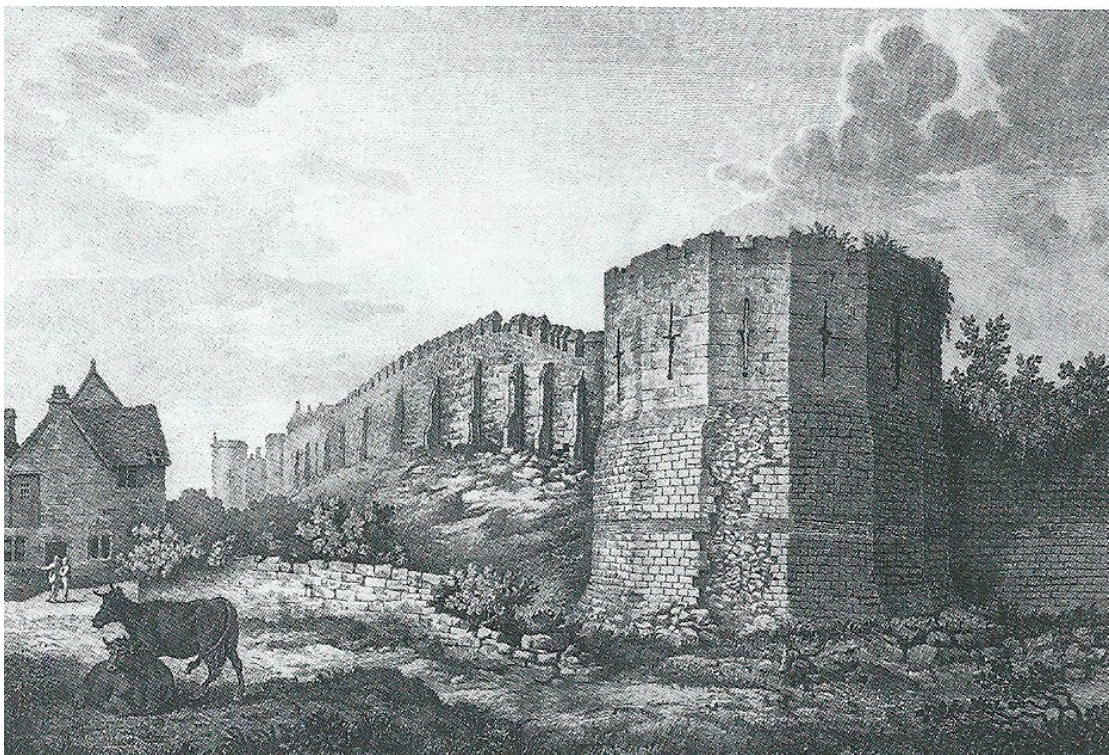




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Figure 21- Internal facade of Bootham Bar, author's collection May 2012





Figure 22- Tower 27, author's collection May 2012



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Figure 27- Joseph Halfpenny, *Laythorp Postern*, 1807, etching, York Art Gallery, York (Mee & Wilson 2005a, 57)

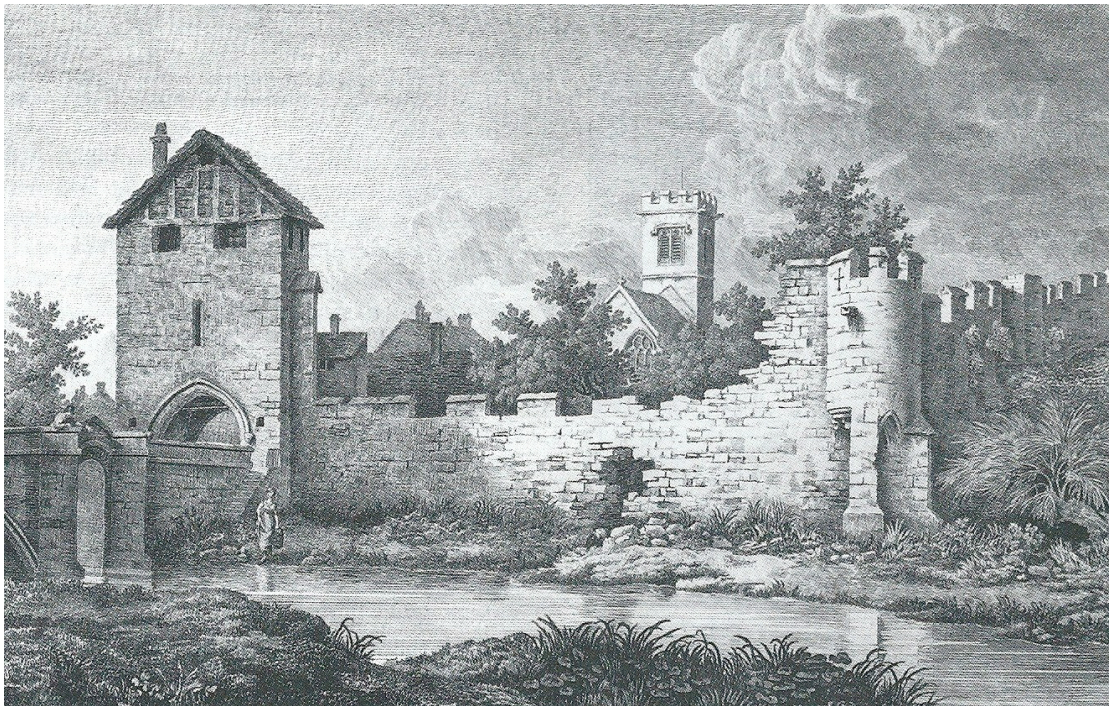




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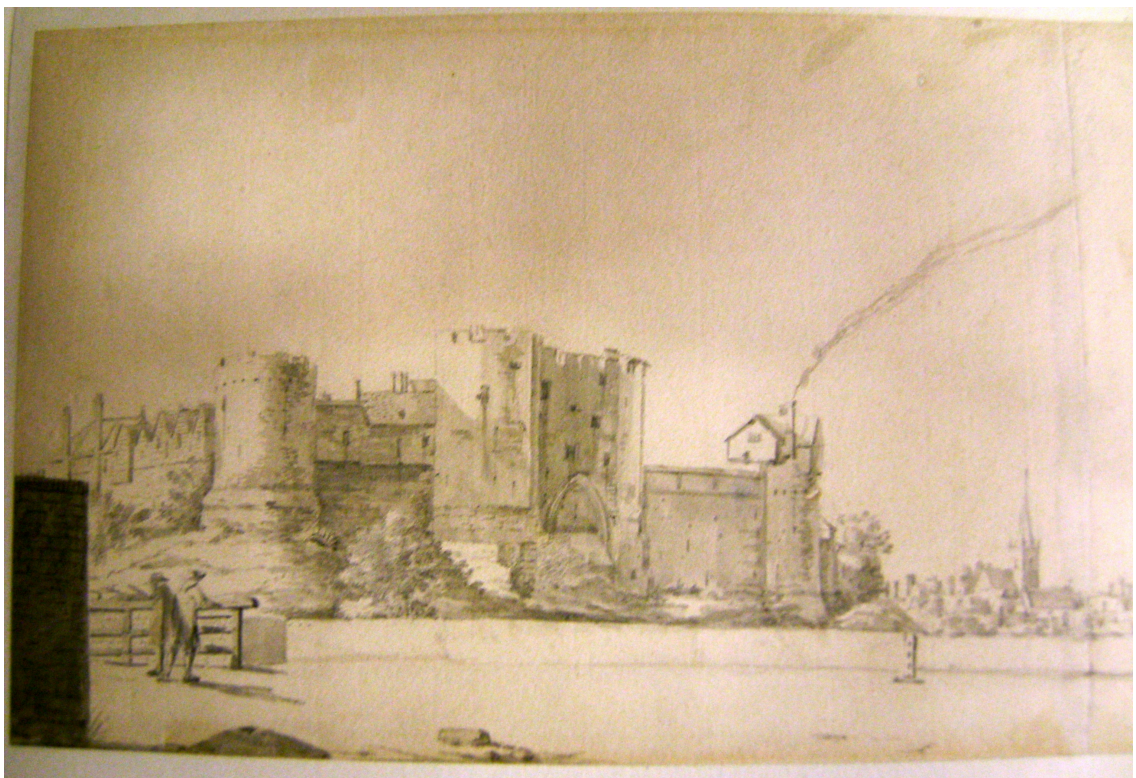




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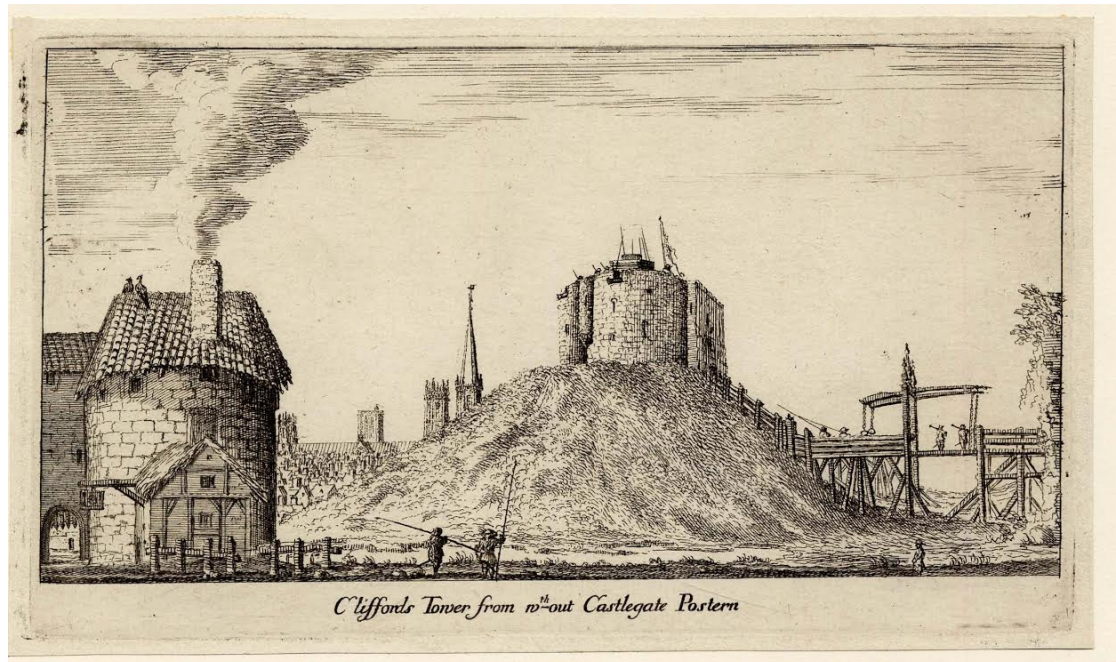


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Figure 46- Detail, Jacob Richards, *The City of York*, 1685, reproduction, York Archives and Local History, York (RCHME 1972, plate 62)

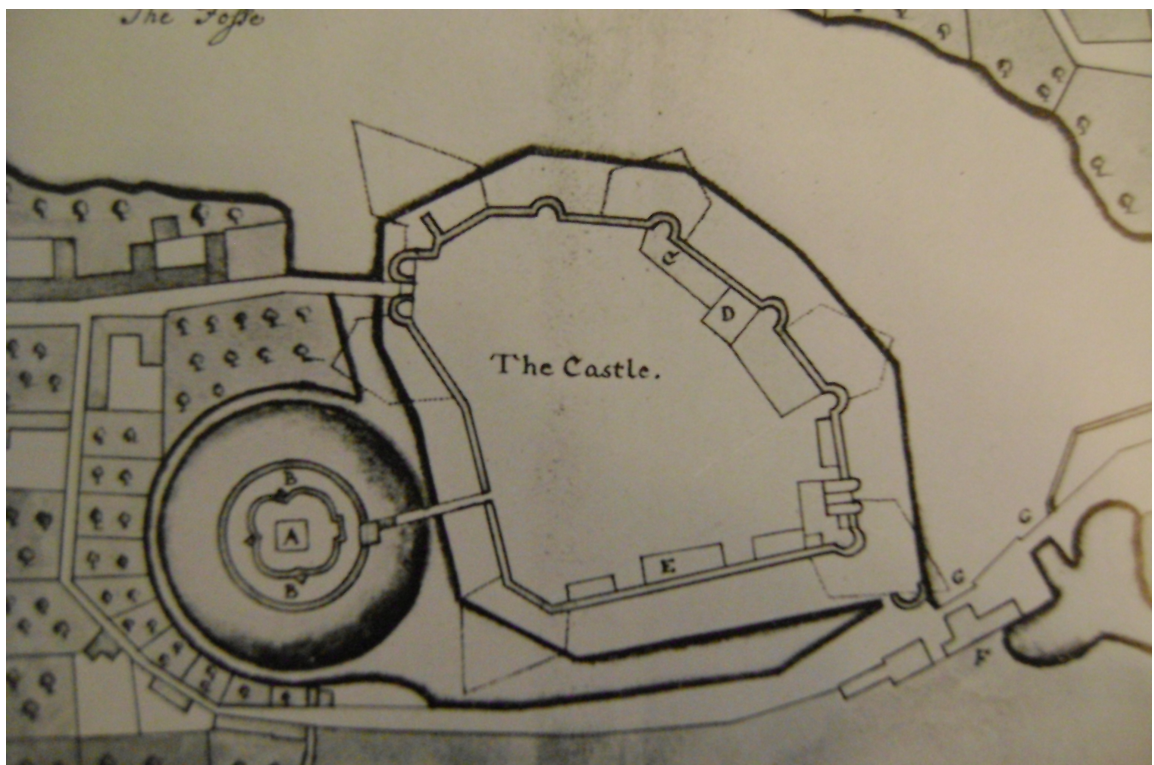


Figure 47- Francis Place, York, *from opposite St Mary's tower*, 1647-1728, pen & ink, The British Museum, London, Prints and Drawings, reg no. 1850,0223.832

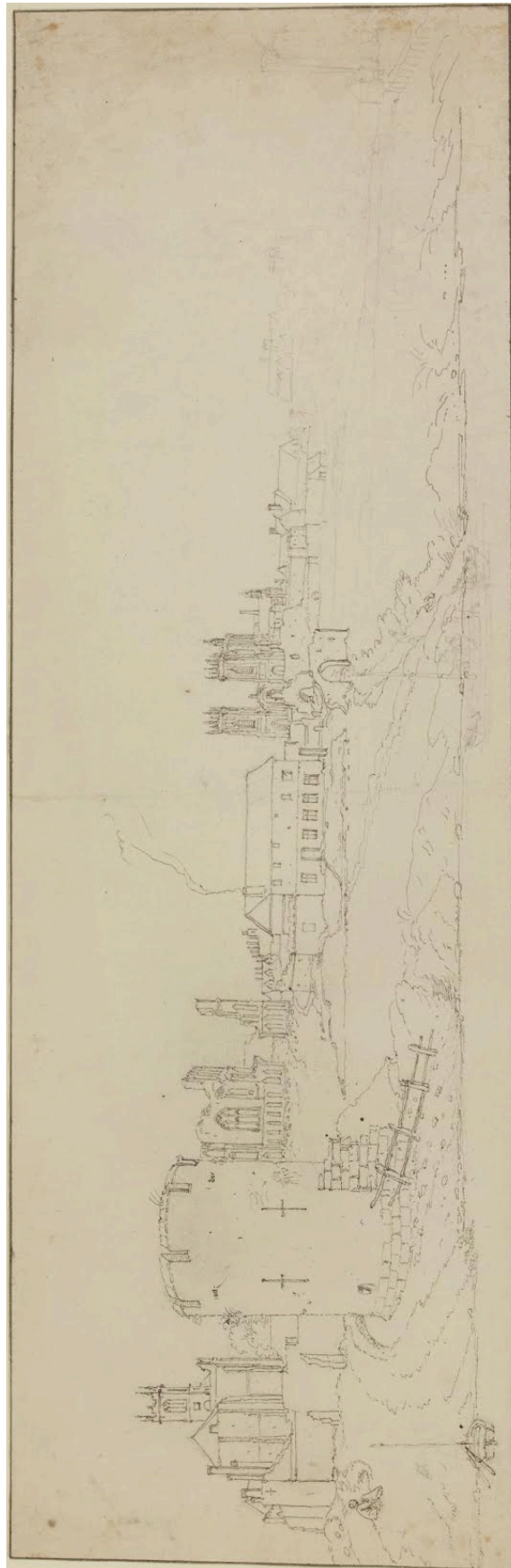




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Figure 49- The Water Tower, author's collection, May 2012





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Figure 60- Marygate Tower, author's collection, May 2012



Figure 61- Henry Cave, *Marygate Tower*, 1813, engraving, author's collection

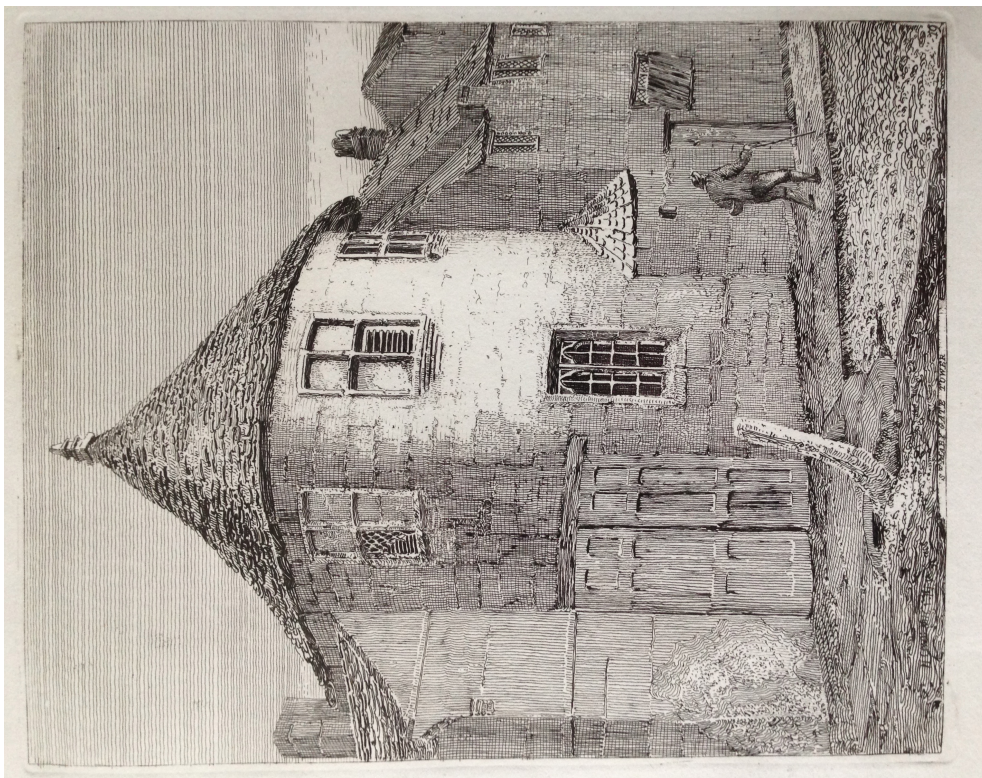




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Figure 67- Postern Gateway near Bootham Bar, author's collection, May 2012





Figure 68- The King's Manor entrance, author's collection, May 2012





**THE TOWNE OF HULL**

THE HAMBER

KINGSTON VPON HULL

THE RIVER HUMBER

A. the old frye place  
B. Salter's Quay  
C. Homersley Quay  
D. Chapel Quay  
E. Bluff Quay  
F. St. Andrew's Quay  
G. Fryer's Quay  
H. Berings Quay  
I. Horse Quay  
K. River Lane  
L. the bookehouse  
M. Fiddell Street  
N. Ogden Lane

EAST OF NORTH YORKSHIRE  
the NORTH SEA

Scale of Gun Shot  
From 1000 to 1500 Yards



Figure 70- Detail of the South End, Wenceslaus Hollar, *The towne of Hull*, 1640, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/956>





Figure 71- Detail of the South End, Wenceslaus Hollar, *The towne of Hull*, 1640, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/956>

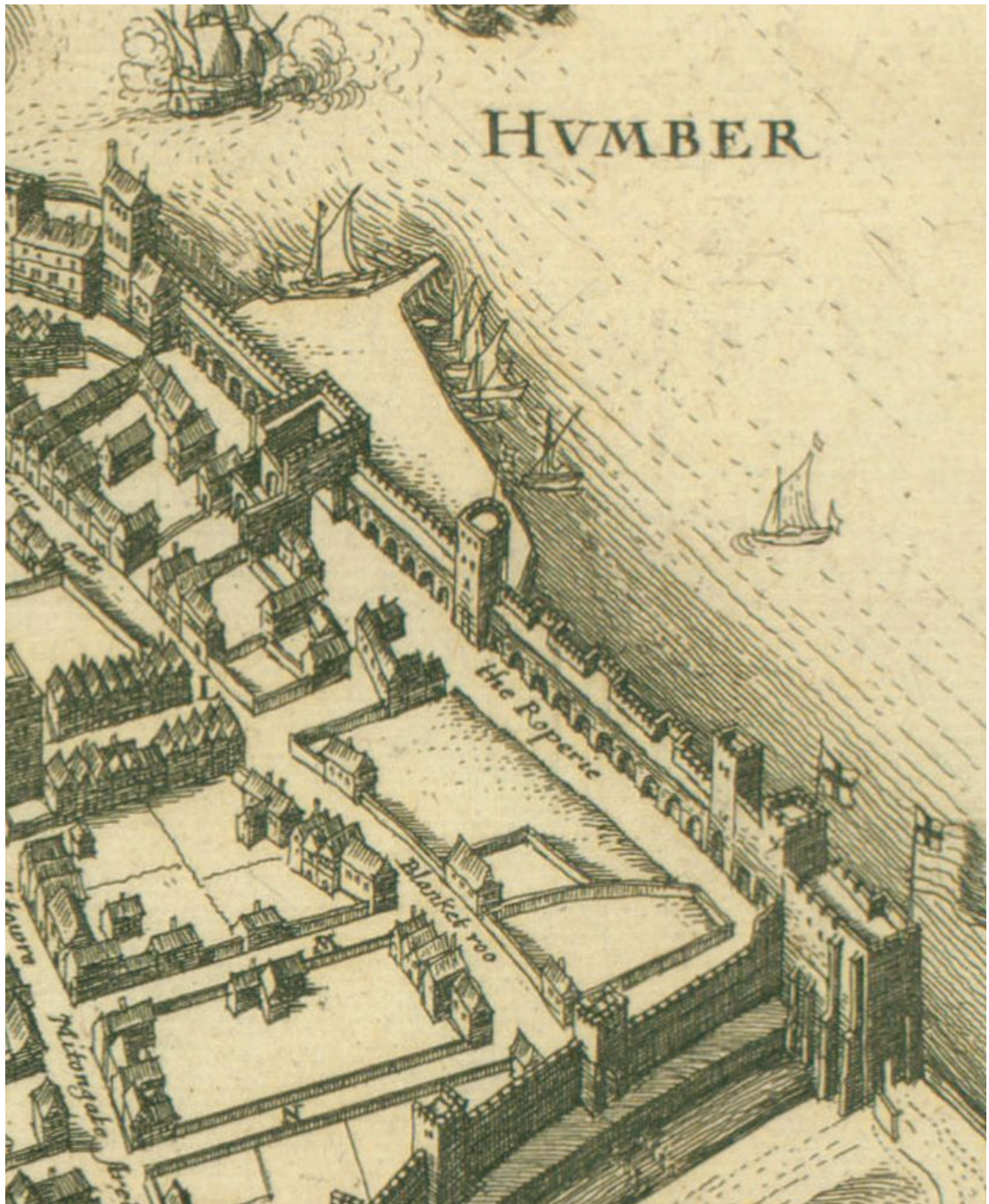




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Figure 73- Detail of Hessle Gate, Wenceslaus Hollar, *The towne of Hull*, 1640, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/956>

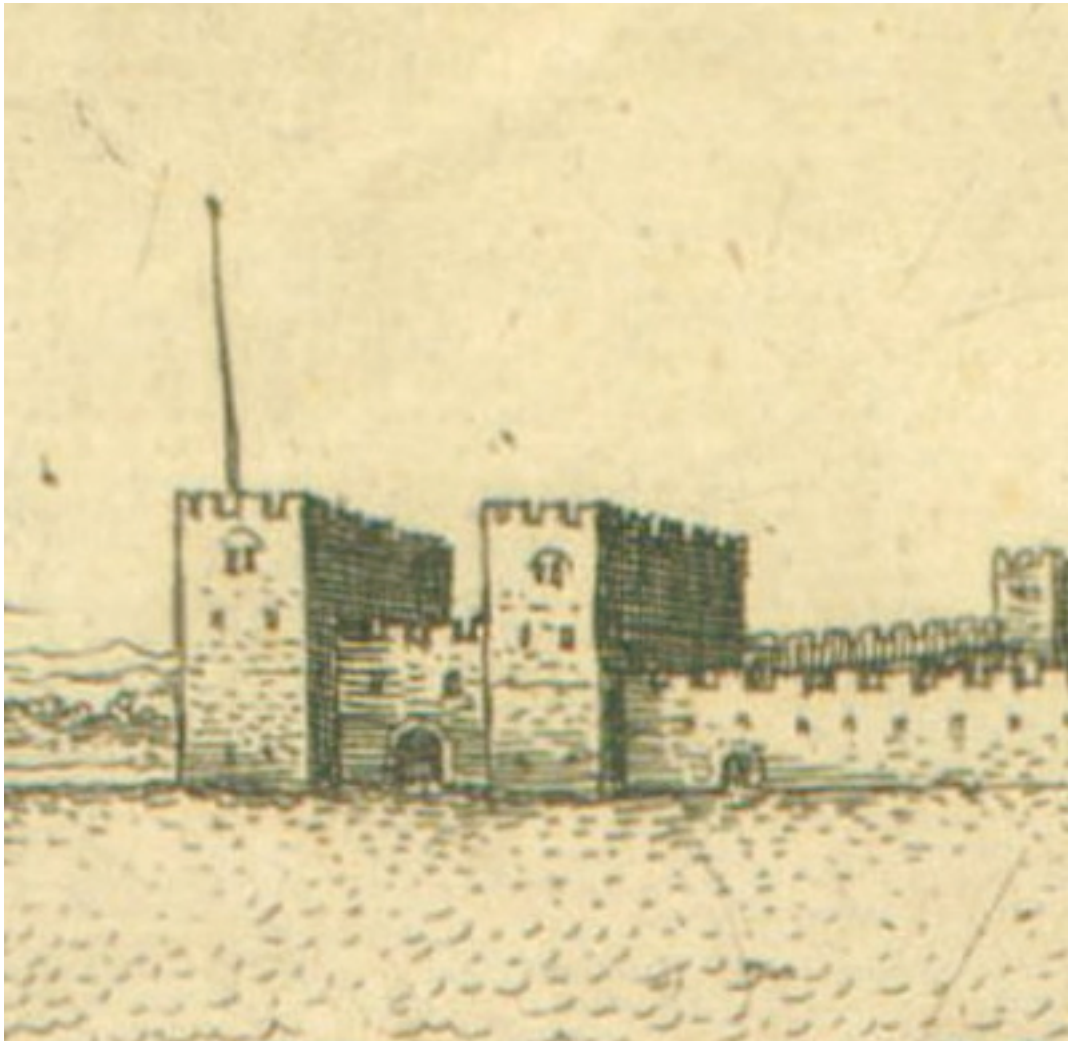




Figure 74- Detail of Hessle Gate, Wenceslaus Hollar, *The towne of Hull*, 1640, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/956>

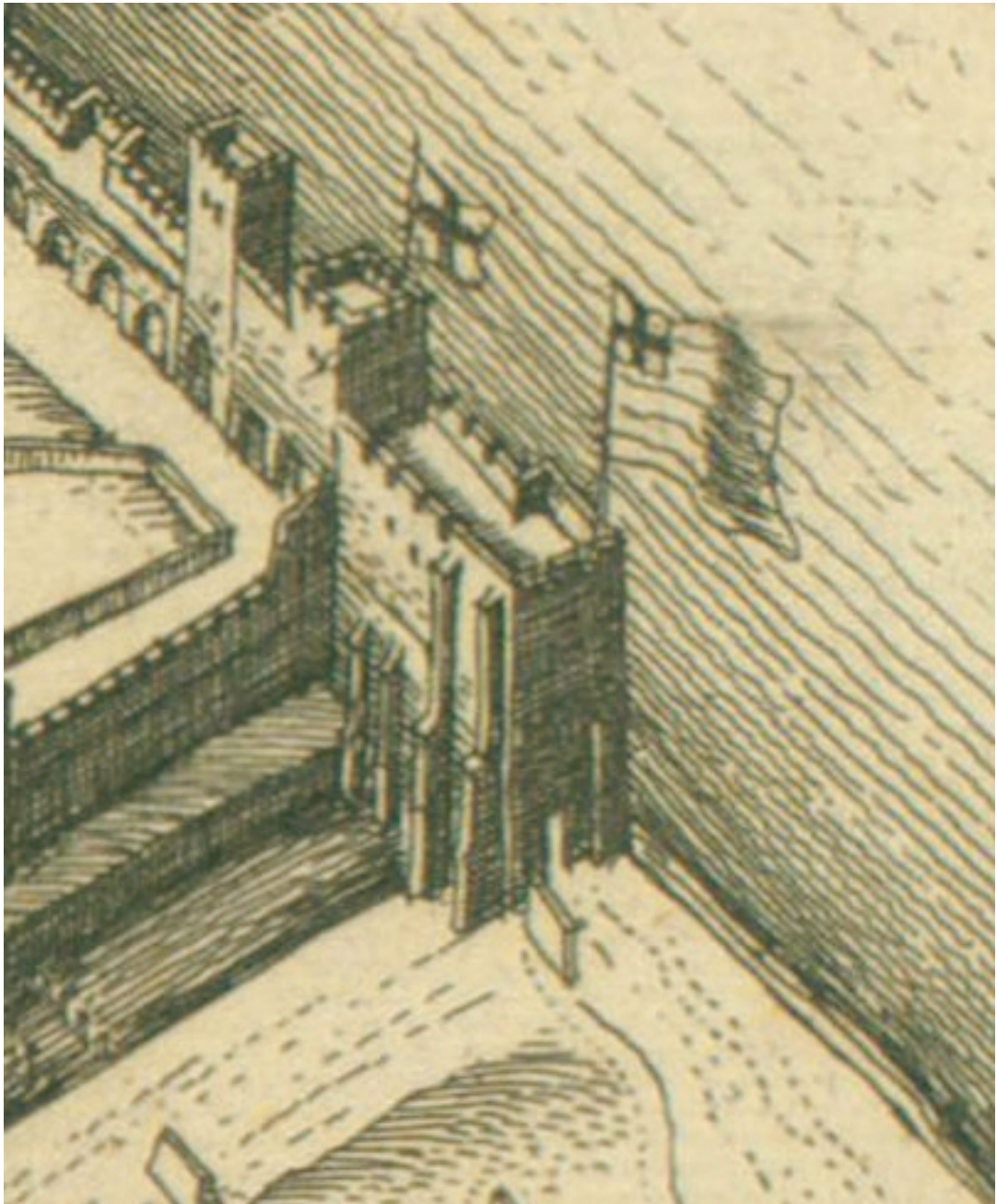




Figure 75- William Bromley, *A view of Hesse Gate, Kingston upon Hull*, 1800, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/1032>

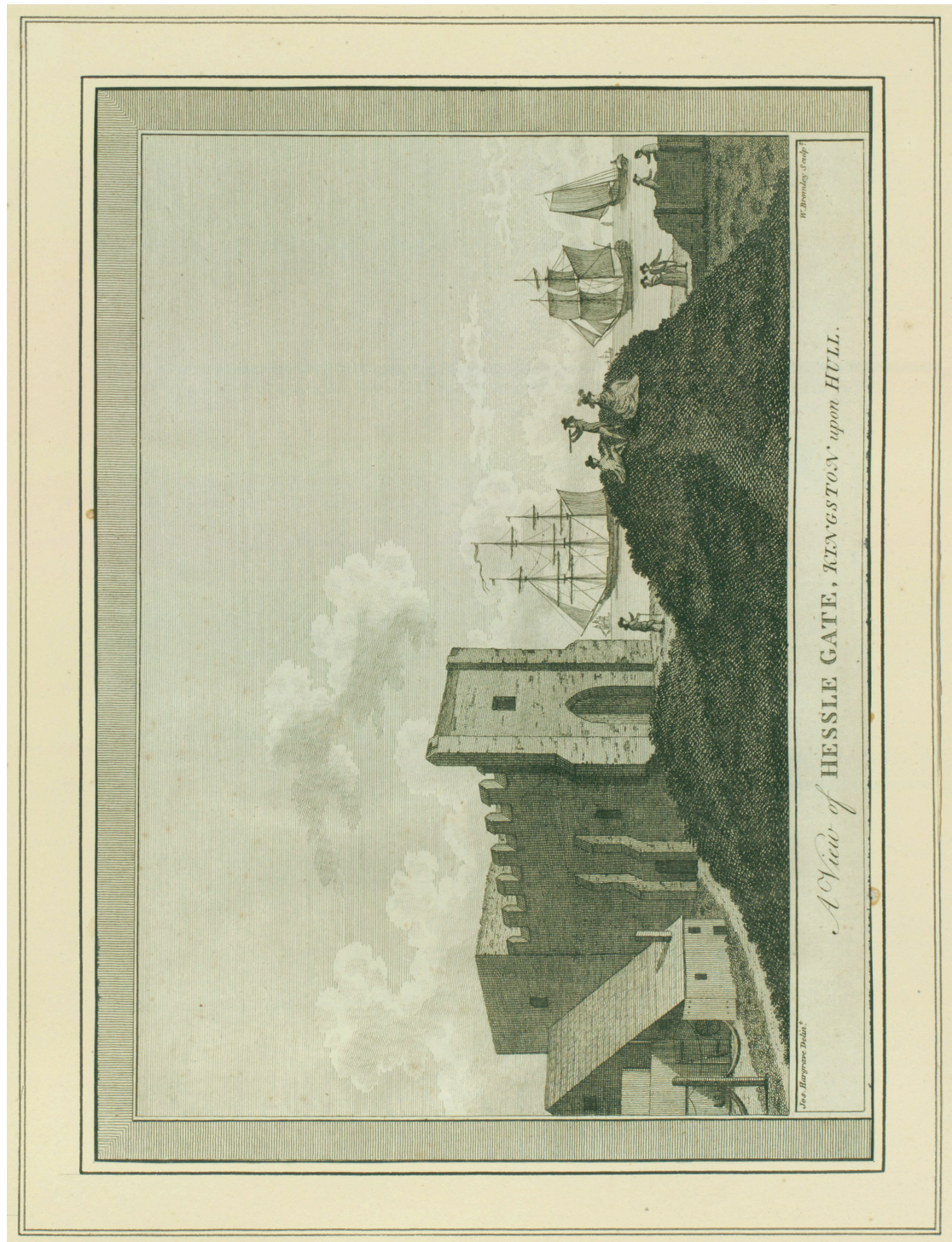




Figure 76- Walmgate Bar barbican, author's collection May 2012



Figure 77- Detail of Hessle Gate, William Bromley, *A view of Hessle Gate, Kingston upon Hull*, 1800, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield,  
<http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/1032>

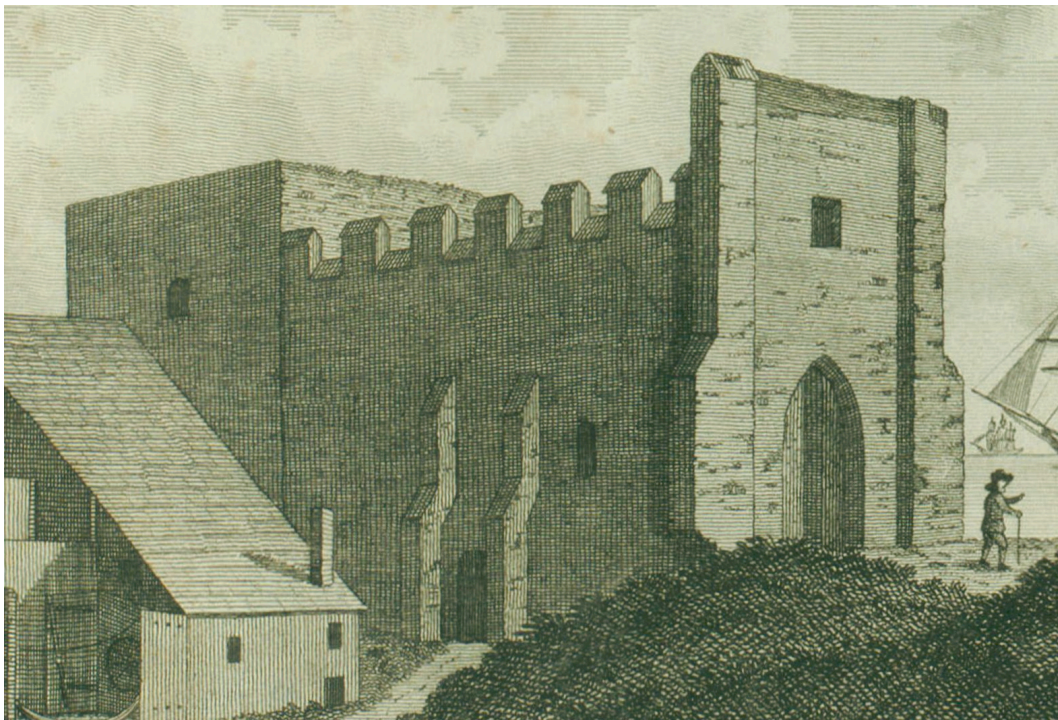




Figure 78- Detail of the walls between Hesse Gate and Myton Gate, Wenceslaus Hollar, *The towne of Hull*, 1640, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/956>

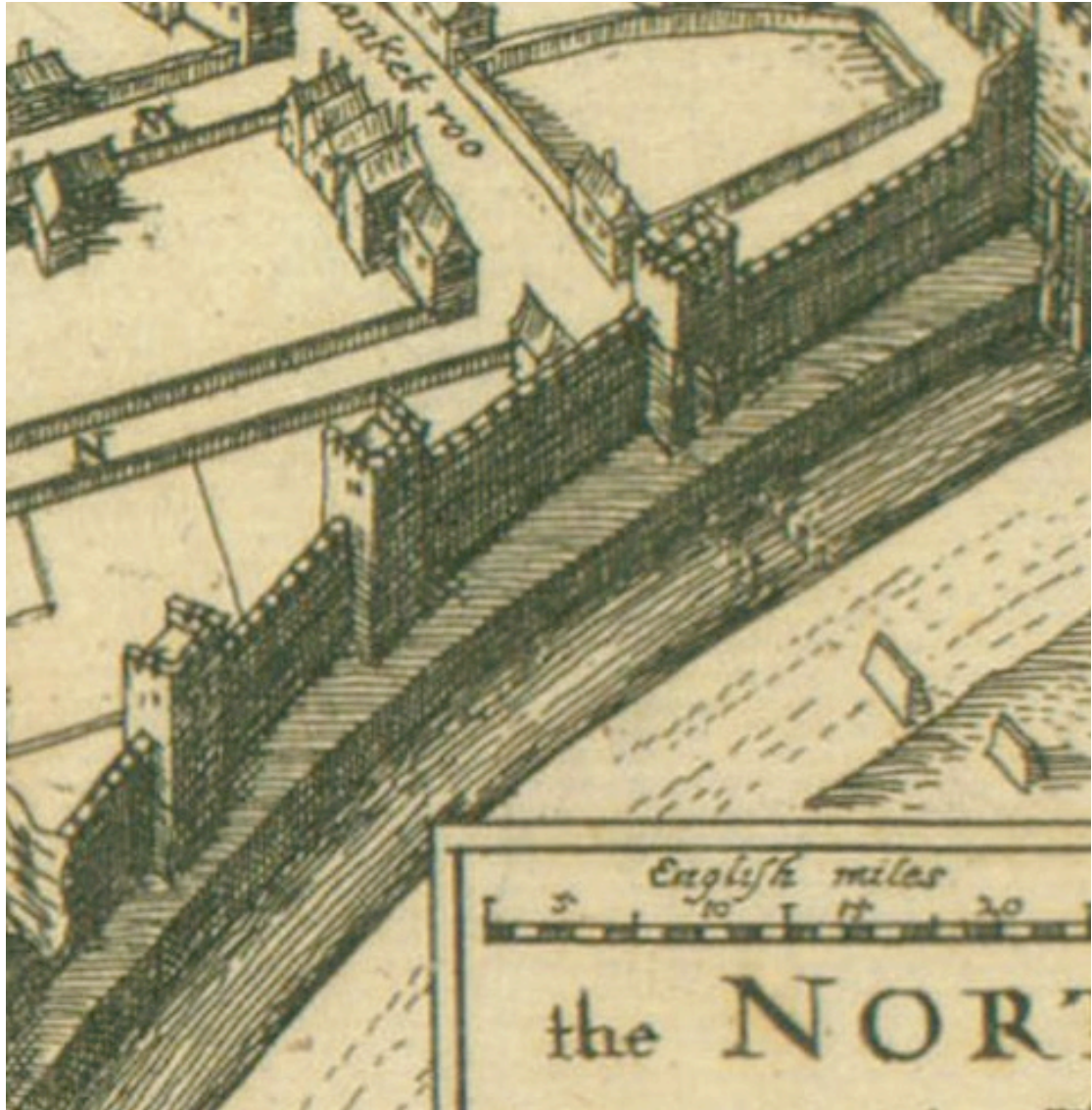




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Figure 81- Detail of Hull's earthen defences, Unknown artist, *A plan of Kingston upon Hull and its environs*, 1774, Ink wash on paper, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield,  
<http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/955>

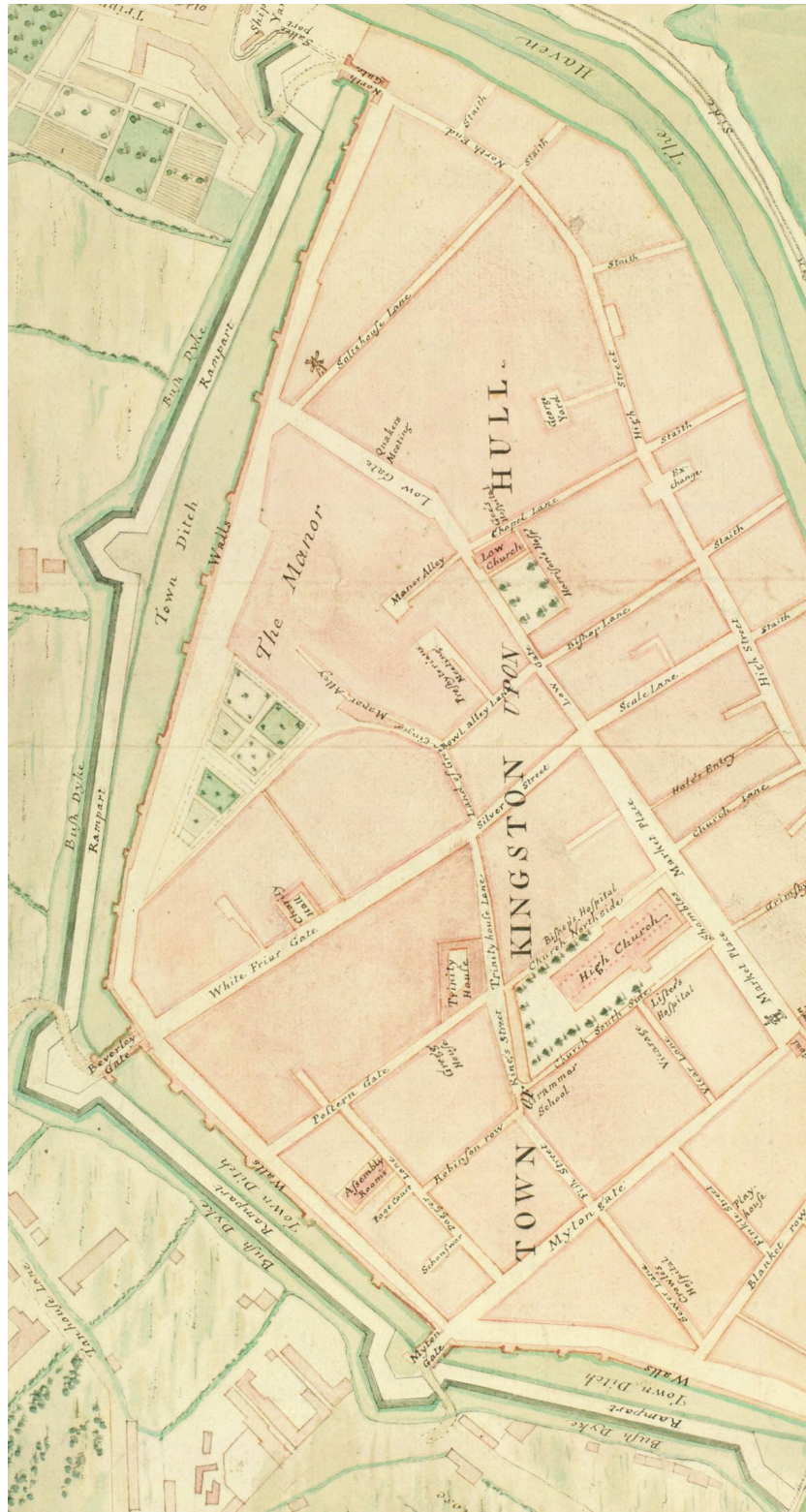




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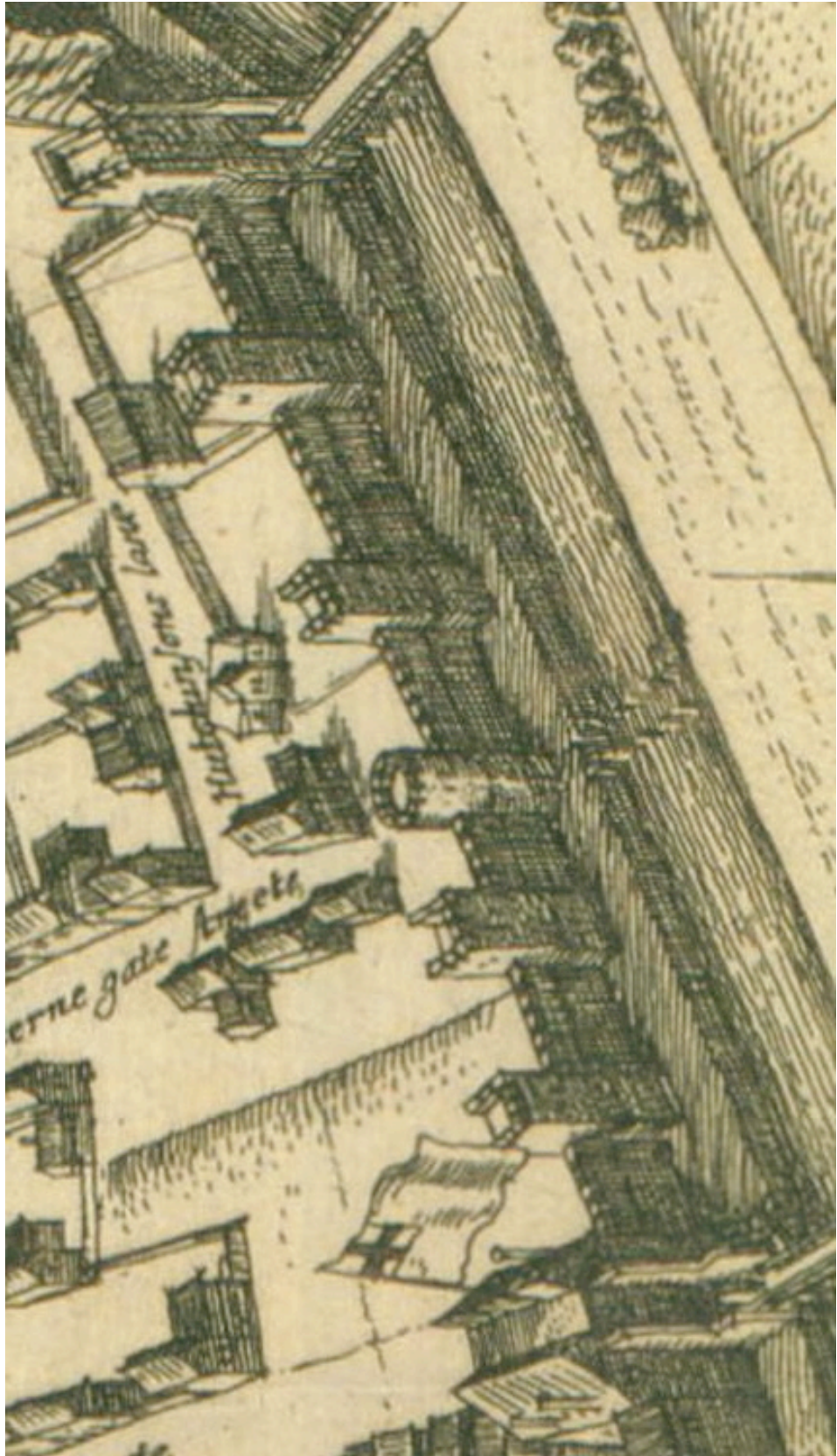




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Figure 84- J. Taylor, *Beverley Gate Hull*, 1776, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/1025>

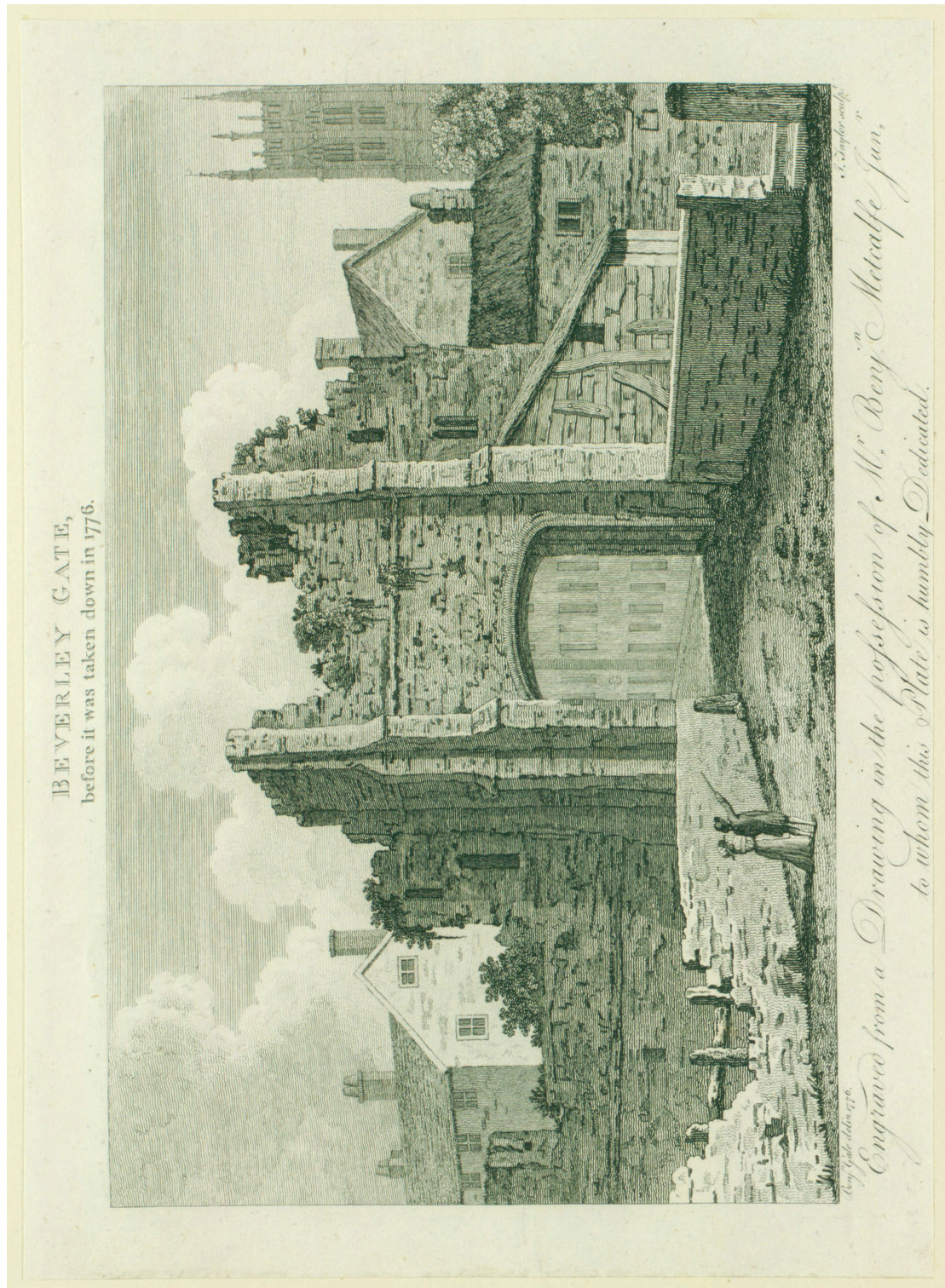




Figure 85- James Hulett, *the King and gentlemen of Yorkshire demand entrance at Hull, but is from the wall refus'd it by Sr. John Hotham, who is thereupon proclaim'd a traitor*, 1744, engraving, The British Museum, London,  
[http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection\\_online/collection\\_object\\_details.aspx?objectId=3295000&partId=1&searchText=kingston+upon+hull&page=2](http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/collection_online/collection_object_details.aspx?objectId=3295000&partId=1&searchText=kingston+upon+hull&page=2)





Figure 86- George Arnald, *Charles I demanding entrance at the Beverley Gate, Hull, April 23 1642*, 1819, oil on canvas, Ferens Art Gallery, Kingston upon Hull, <http://www.bbc.co.uk/arts/yourpaintings/paintings/charles-i-demanding-entrance-at-the-beverley-gate-hull-23-78270>





Figure 87- Detail of the walls between Beverley Gate and North Gate, Wenceslaus Hollar, *The towne of Hull*, 1640, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/956>

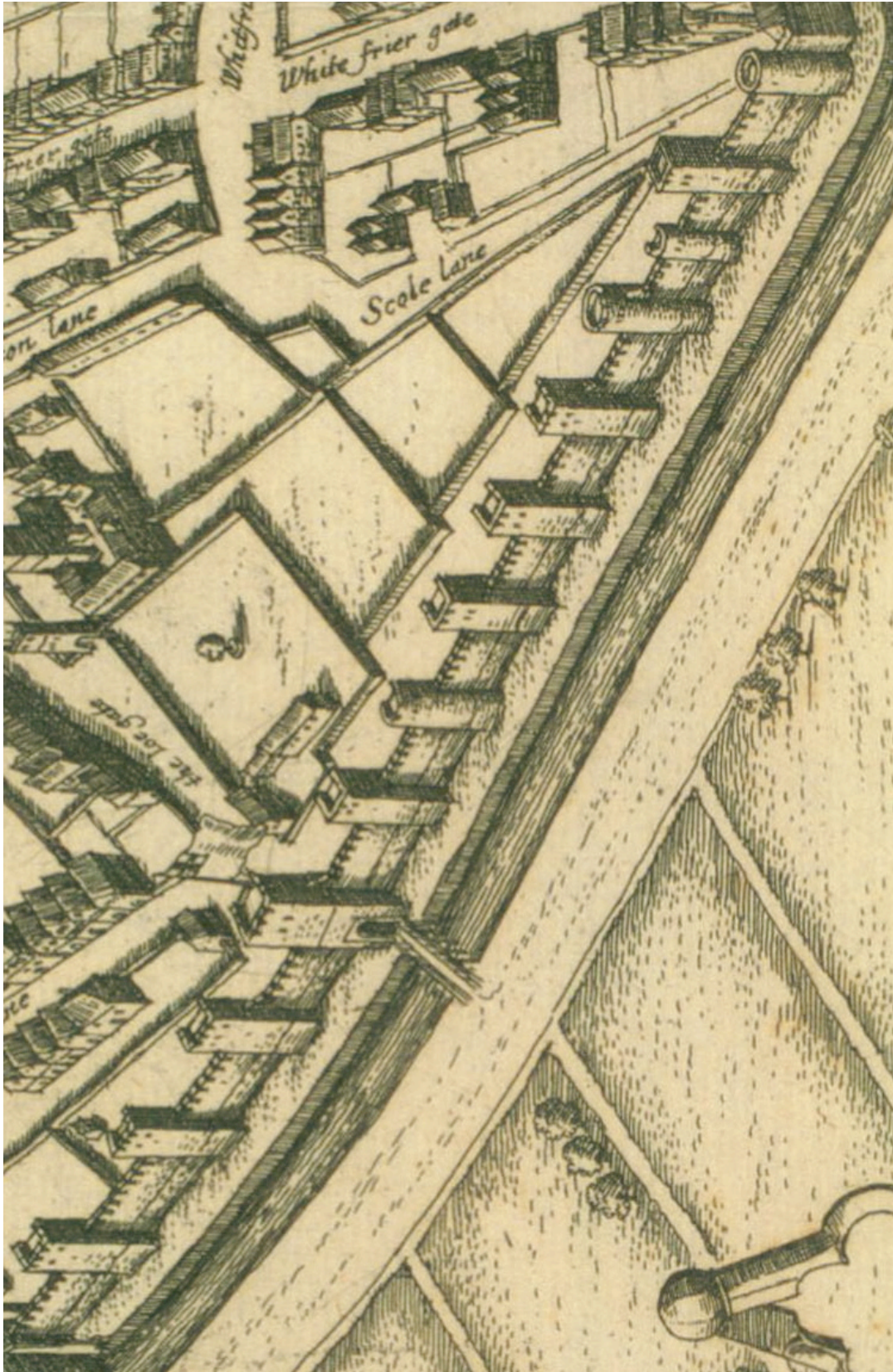




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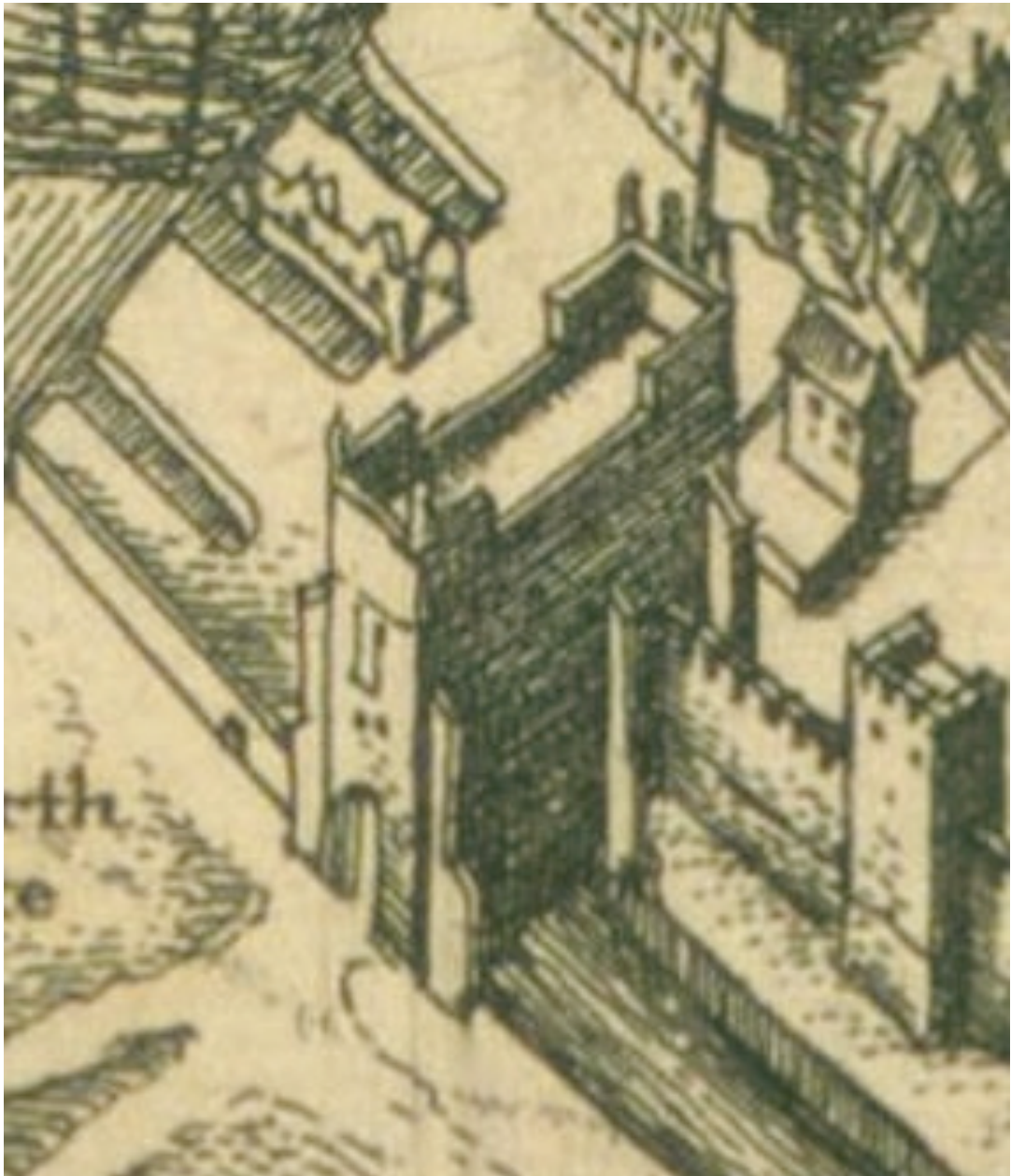




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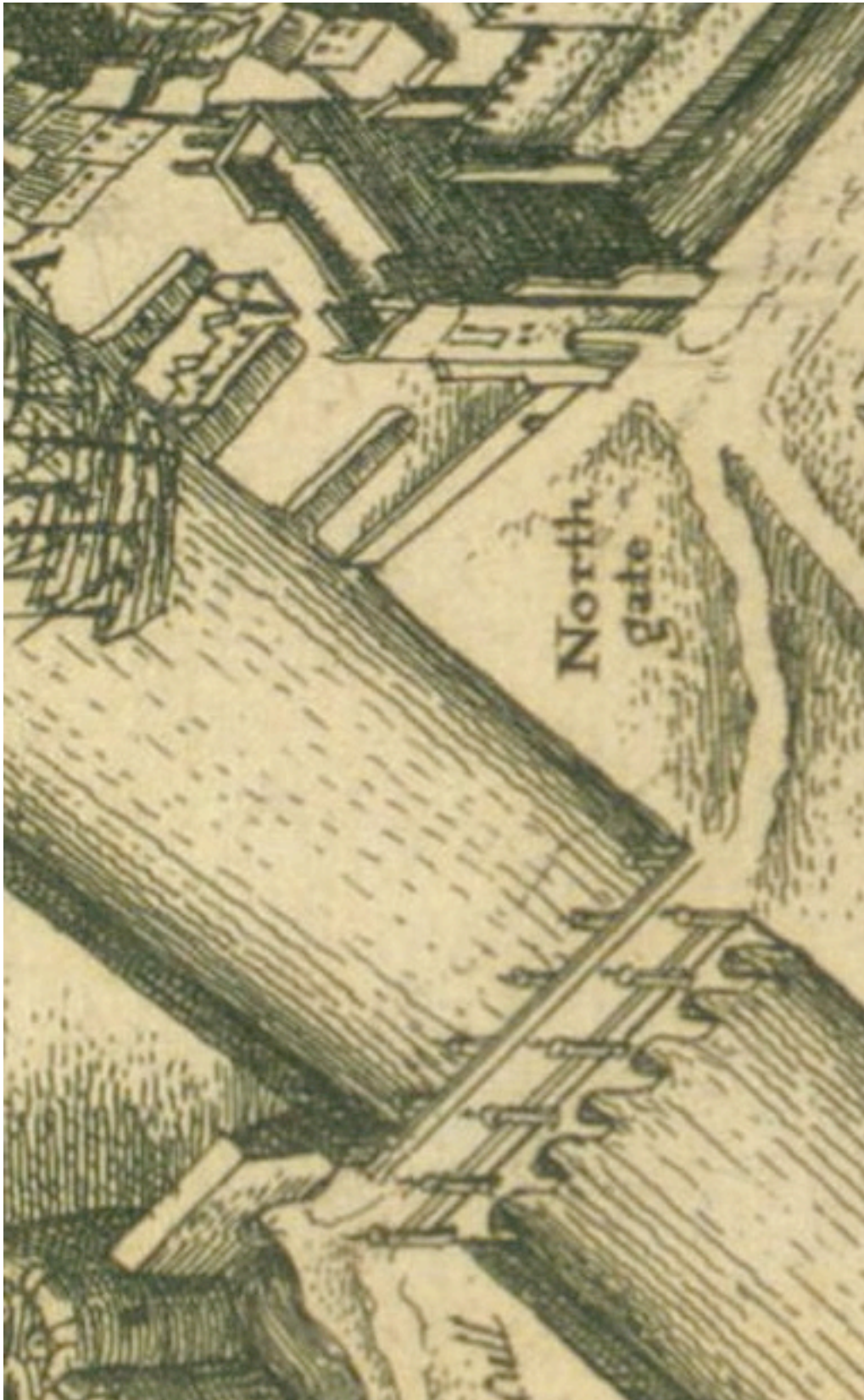




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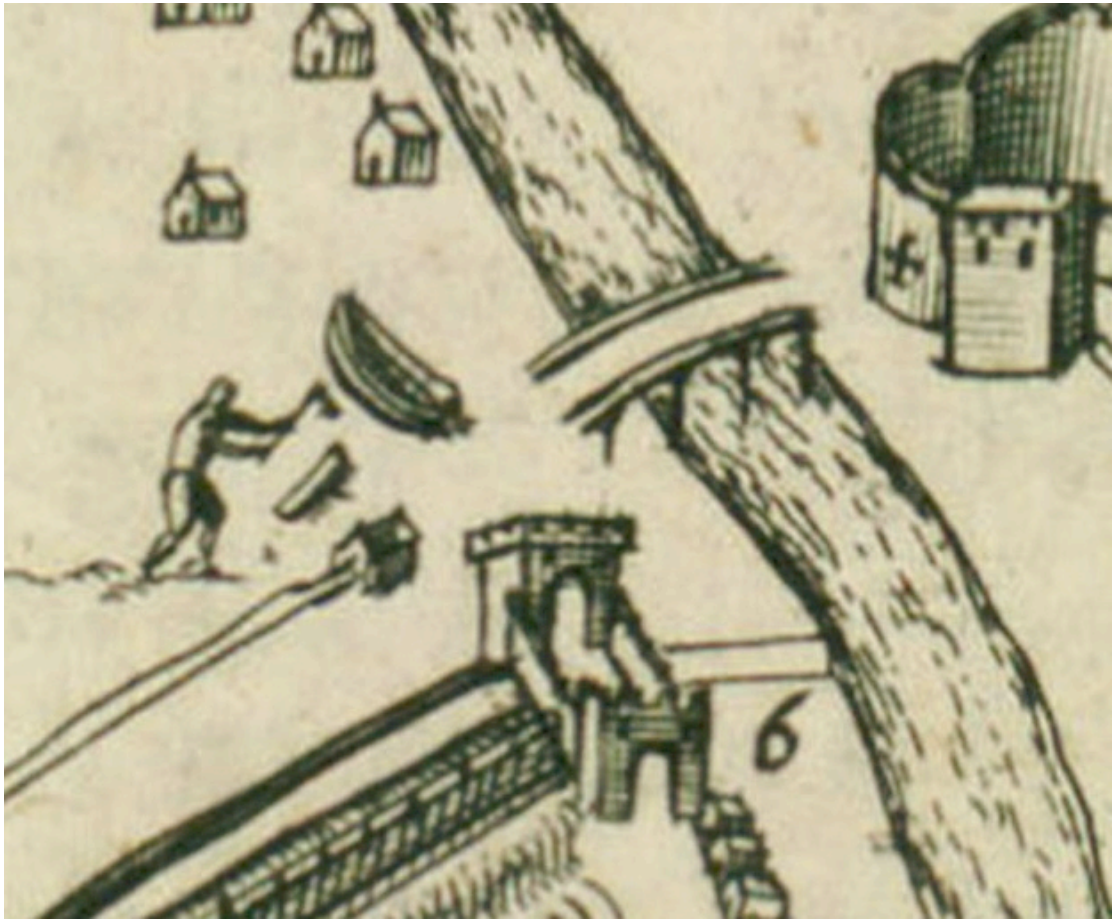




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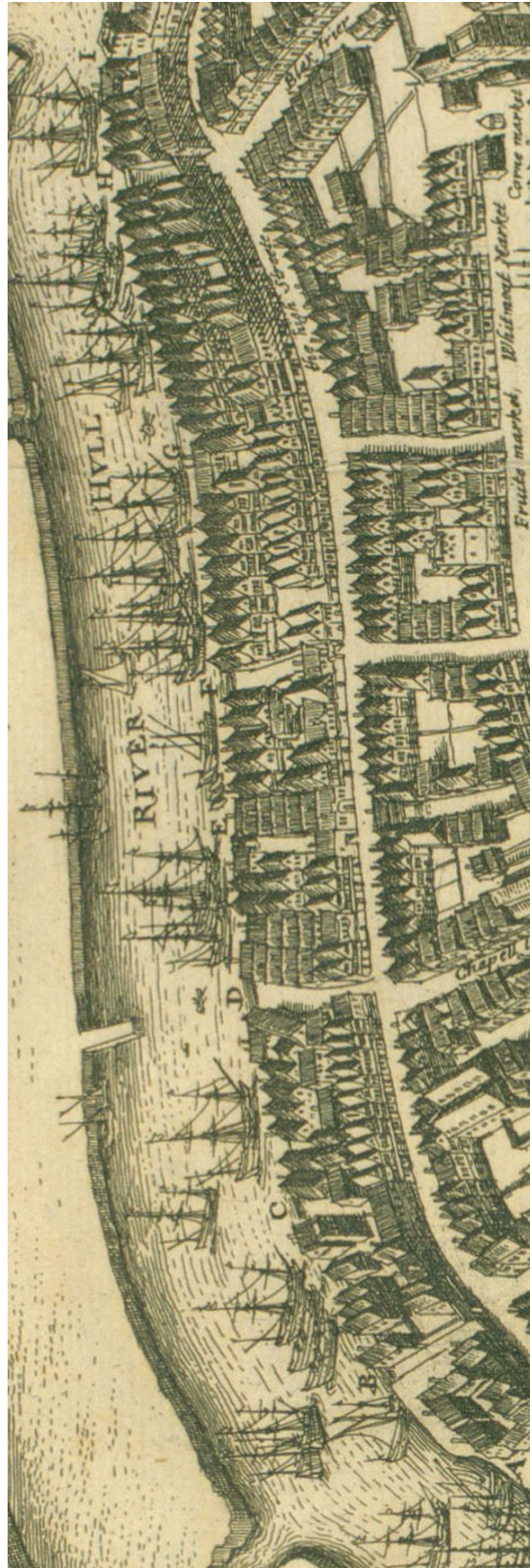




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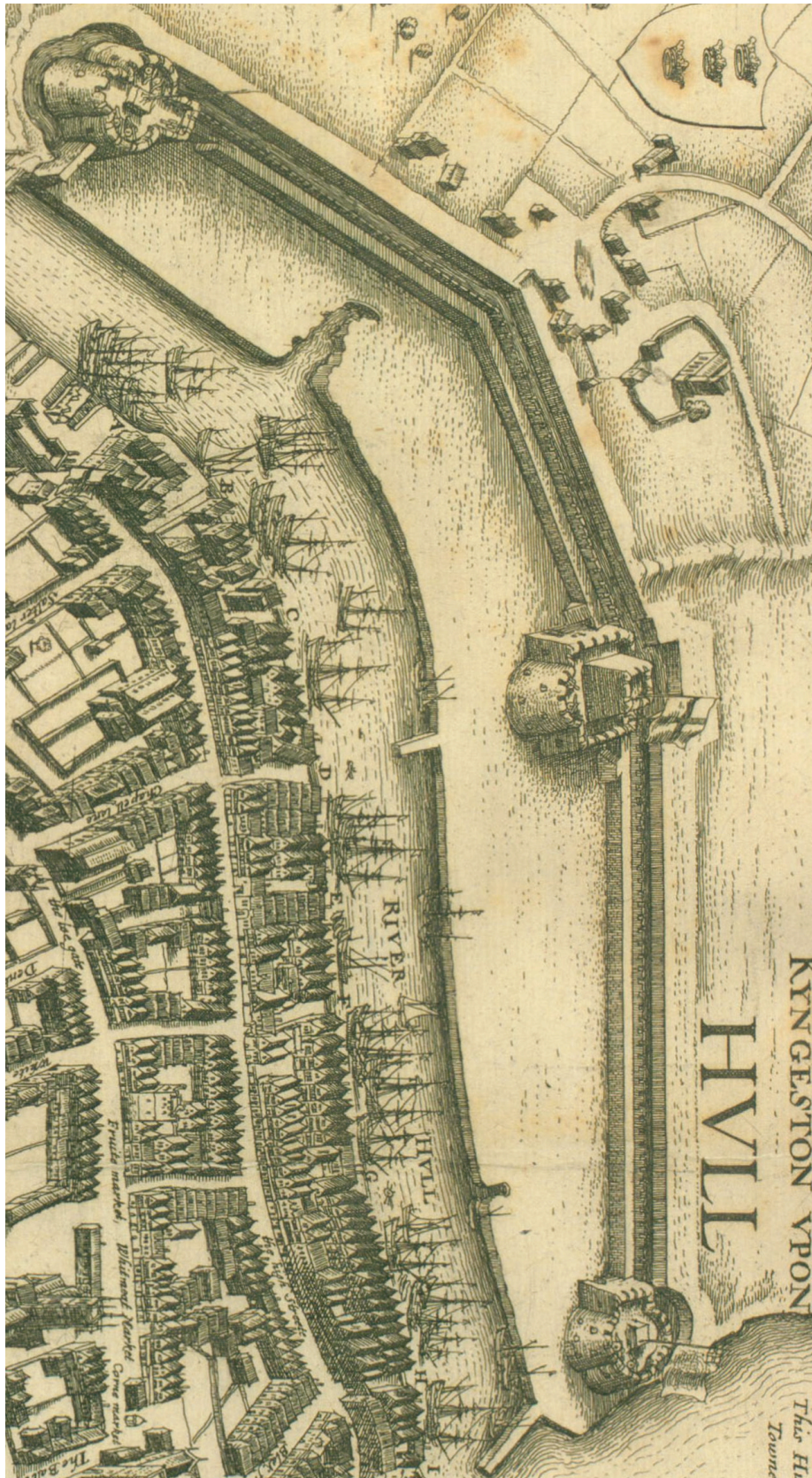




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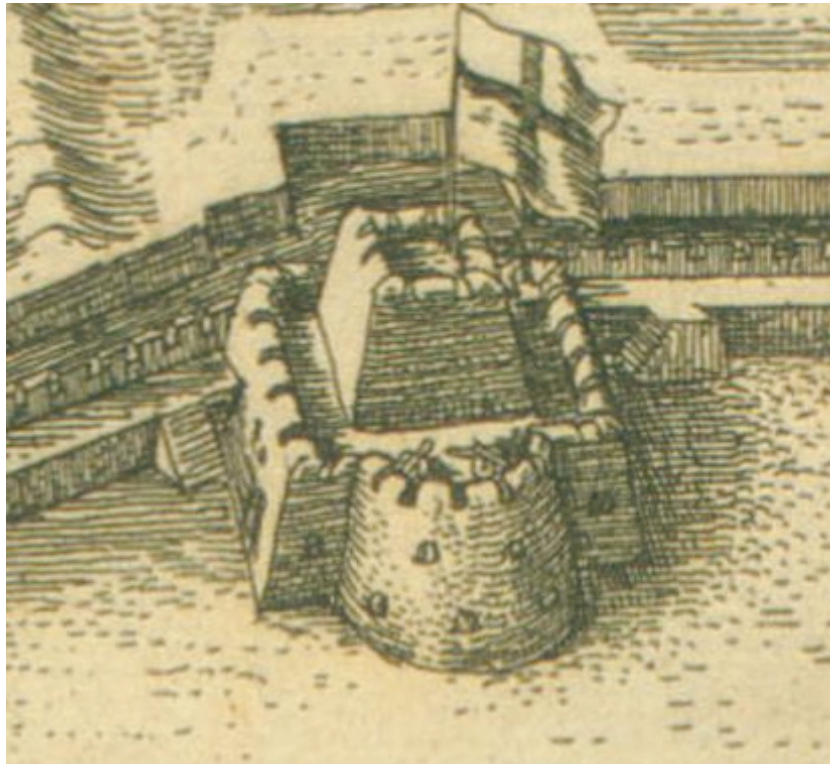


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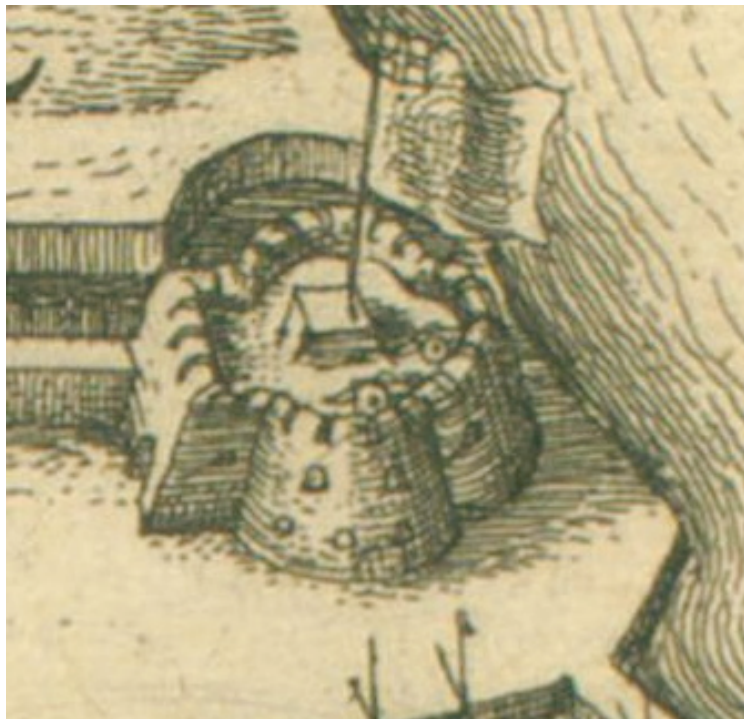




Figure 99- Detail of the South Blockhouse, Wenceslaus Hollar, *The towne of Hull*, 1640, engraving, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/956>

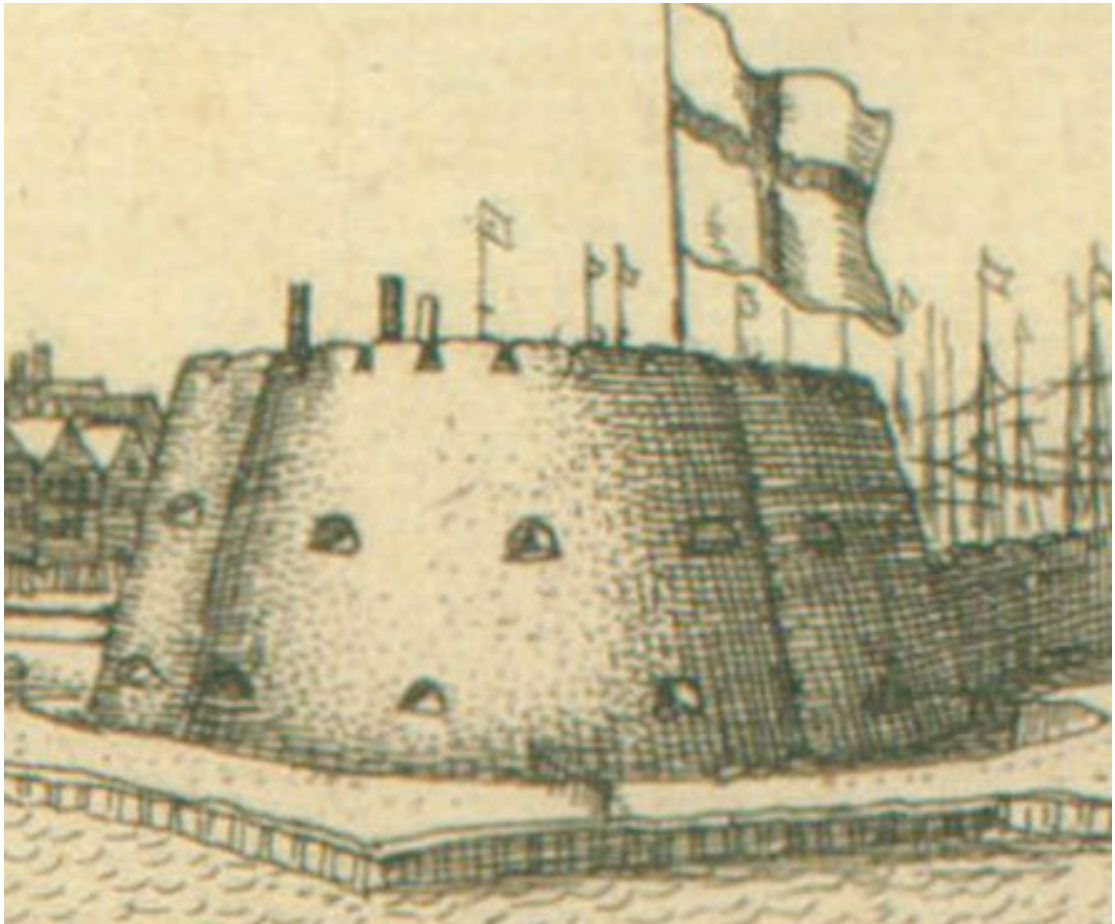




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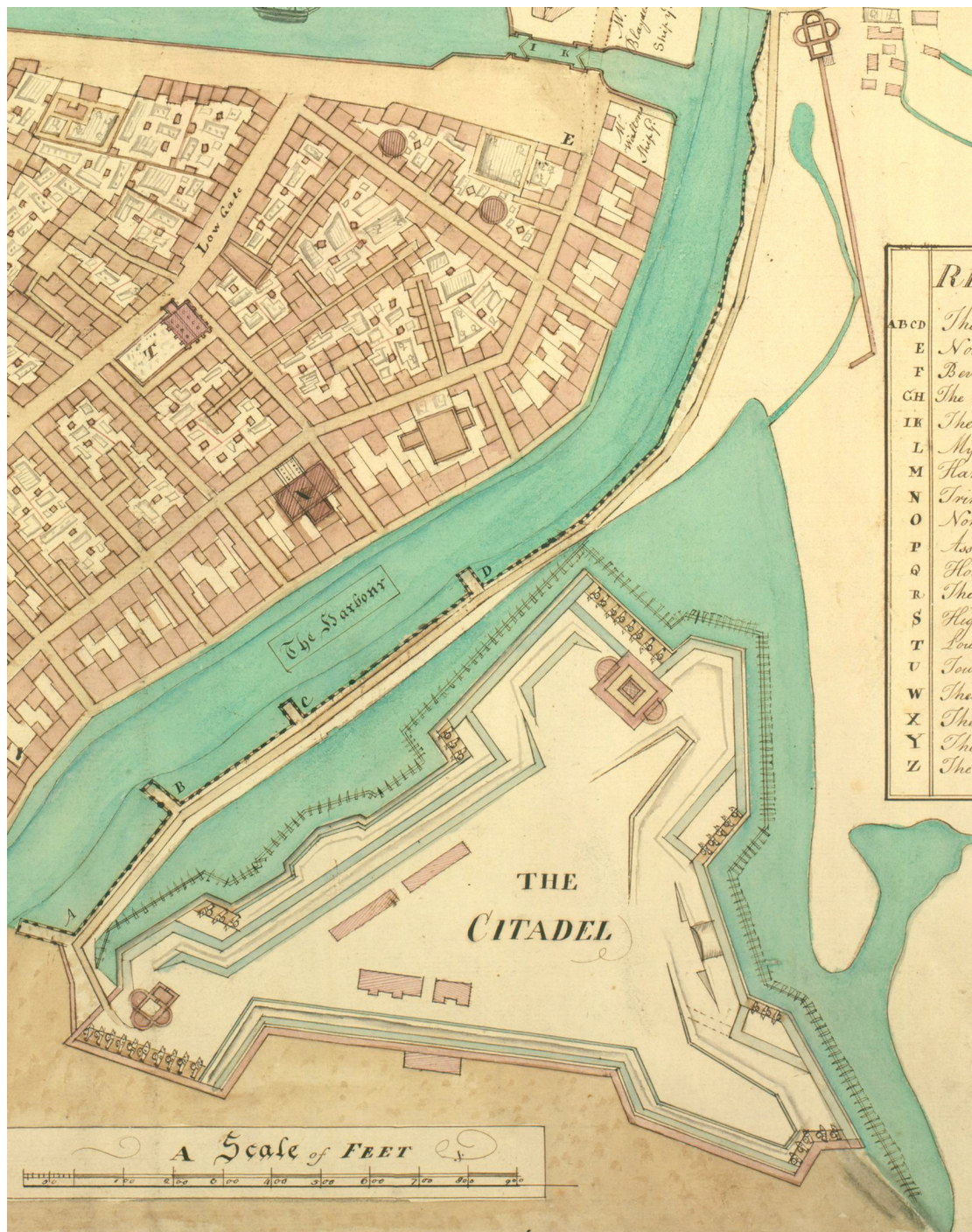




Figure 101- Detail of the Citadel, Elias Holt, *A plan of the town of Kingston upon Hull with the new dock and quays*, 1778, ink wash on paper, The Gott Collection, The Hepworth Wakefield, Wakefield, <http://gottcollection.hepworthwakefield.org/item/954>

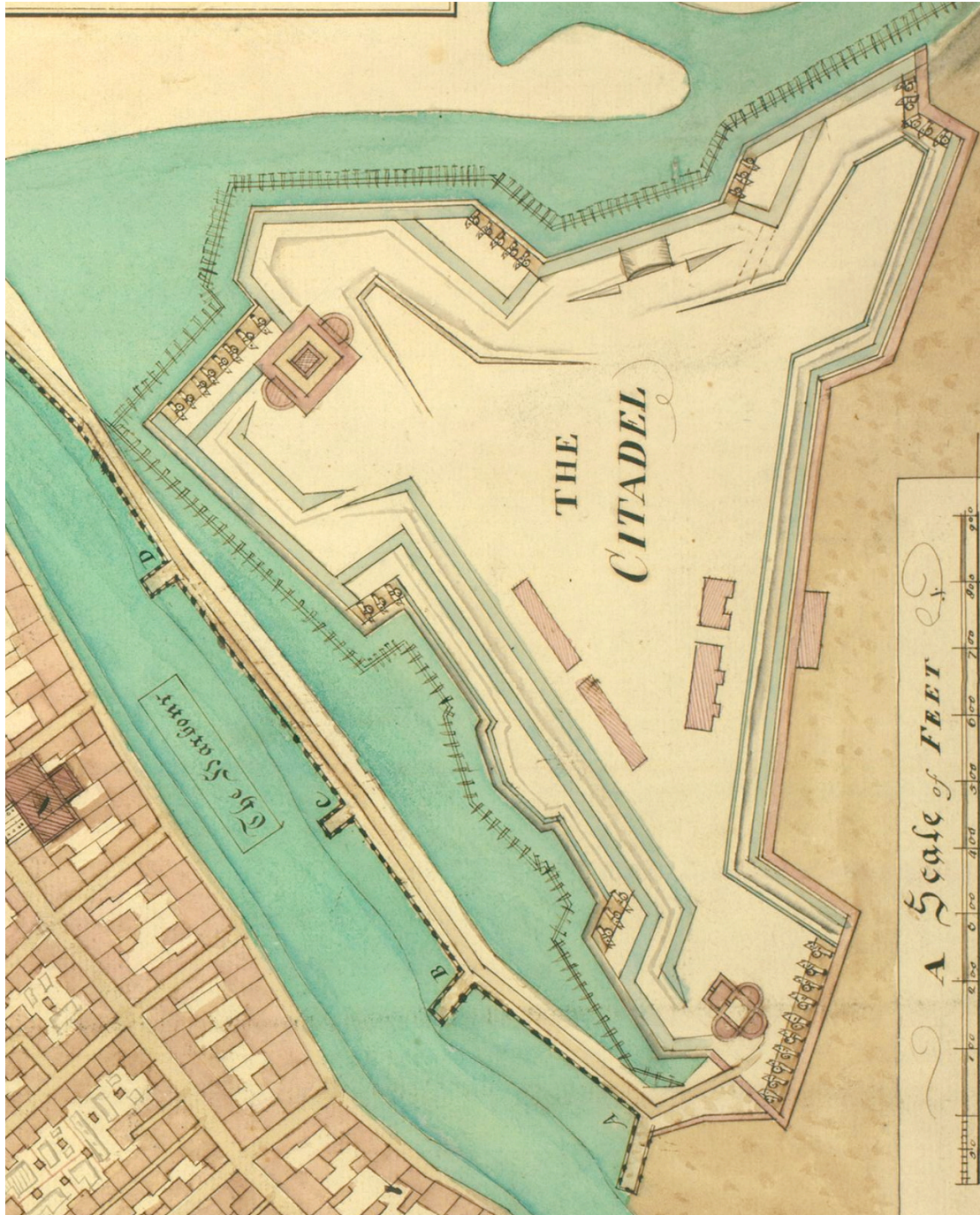




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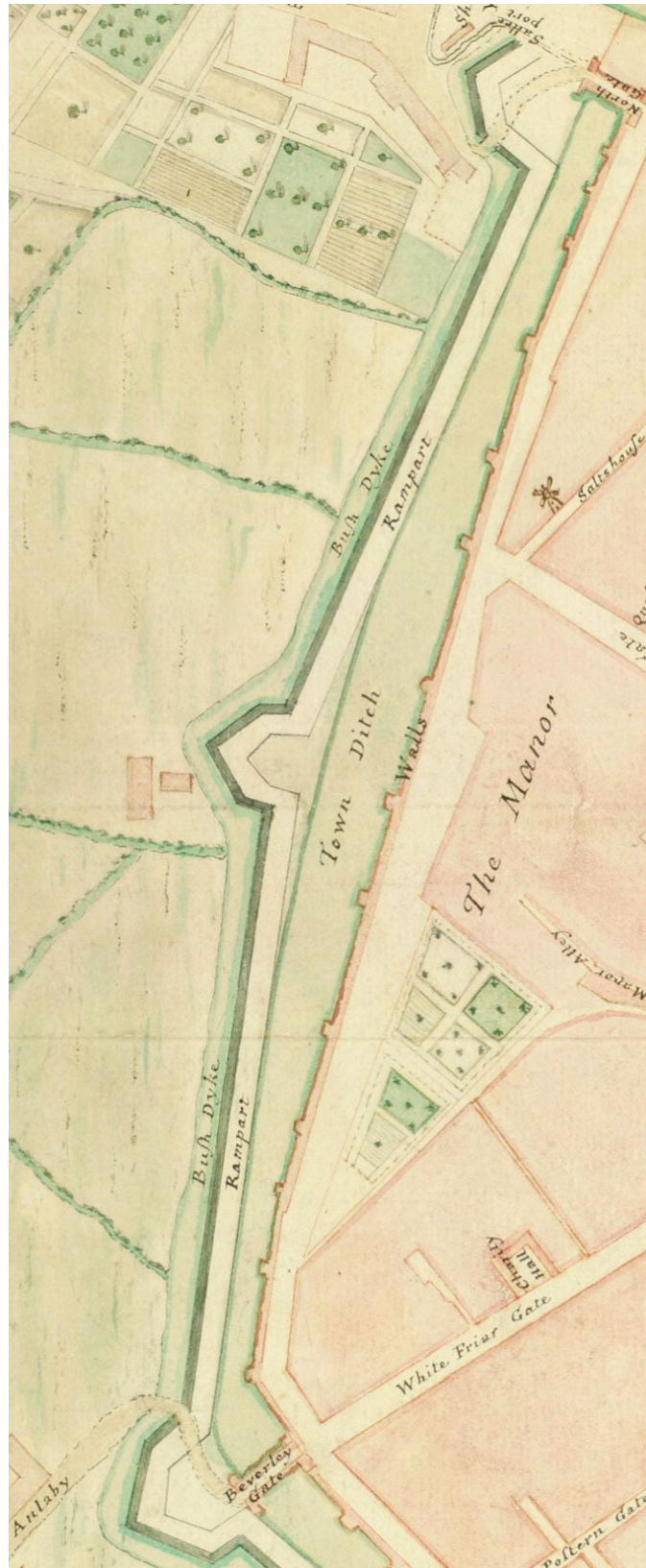




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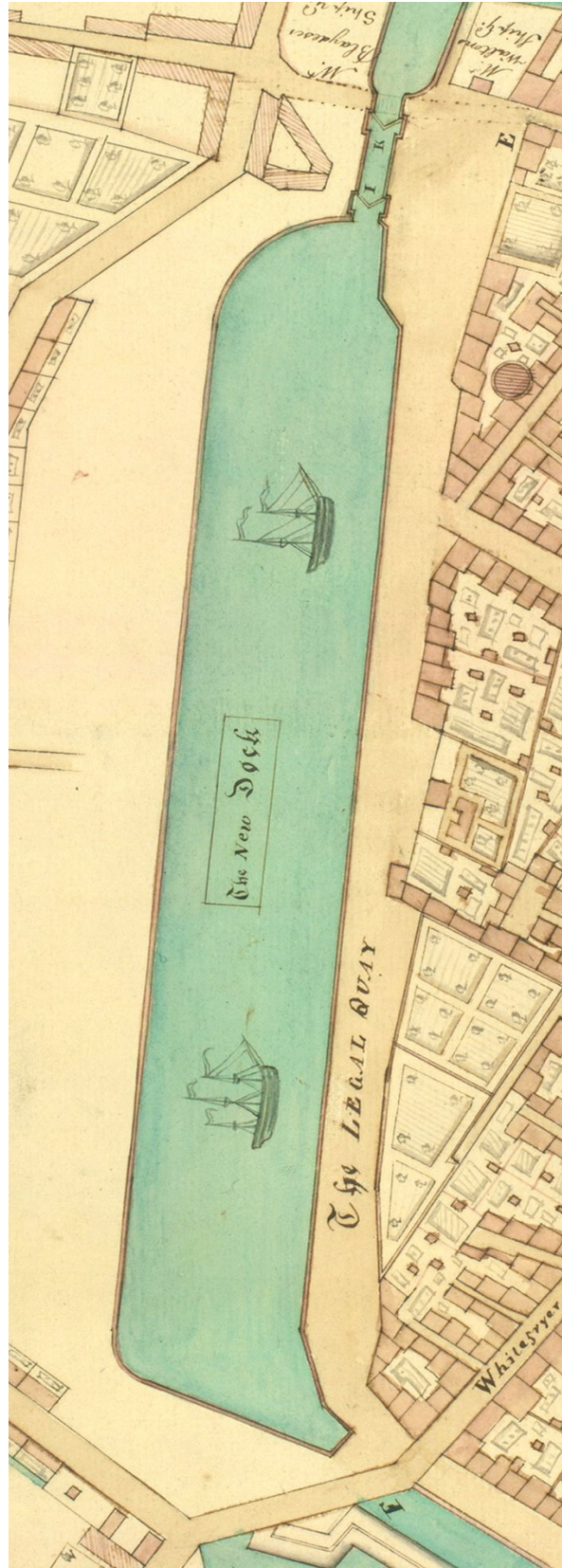




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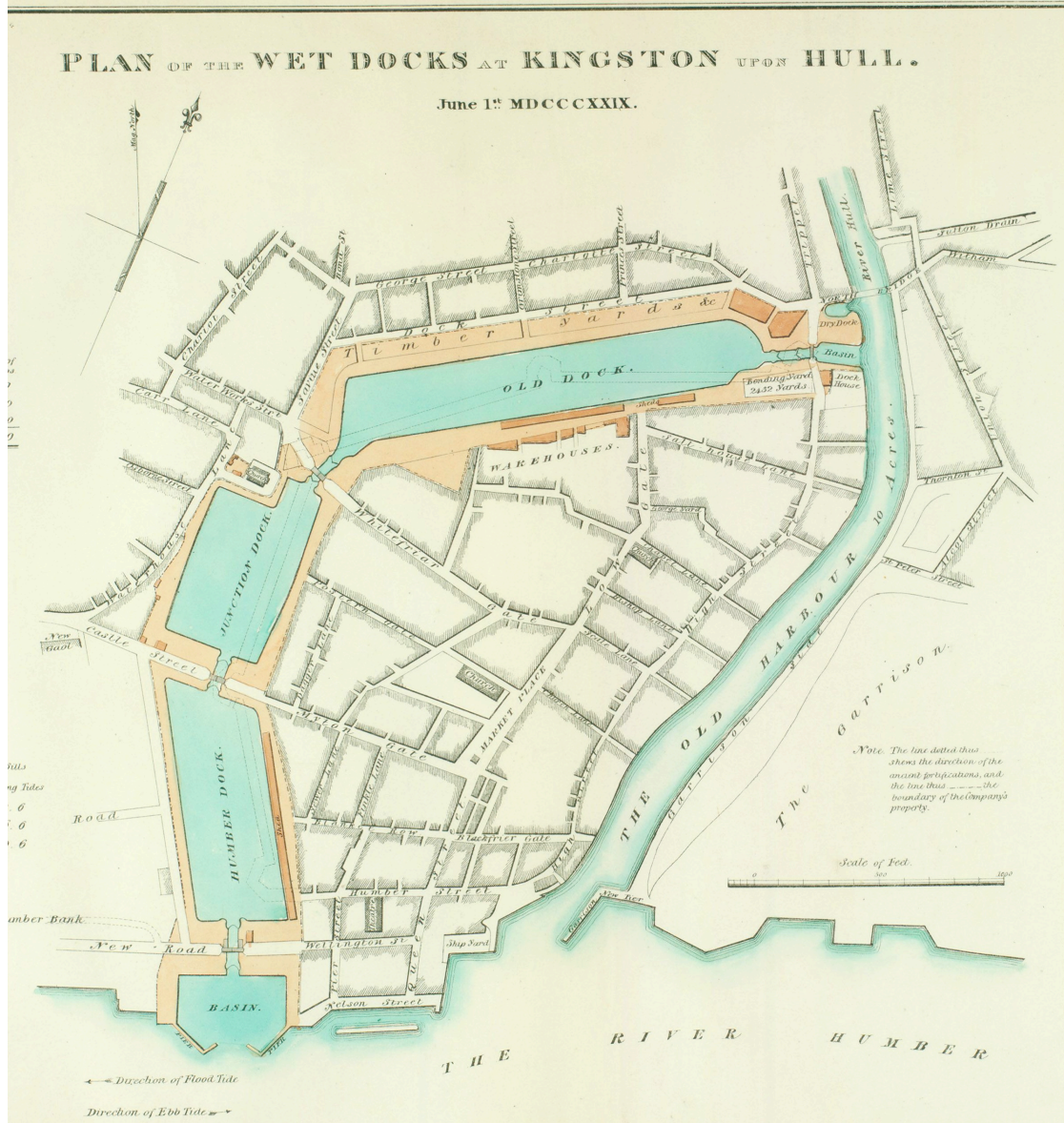




Figure 106- Francis Place, York from St Mary's Tower, 1647-1728, Pen and Ink Drawing, The British Museum, London.

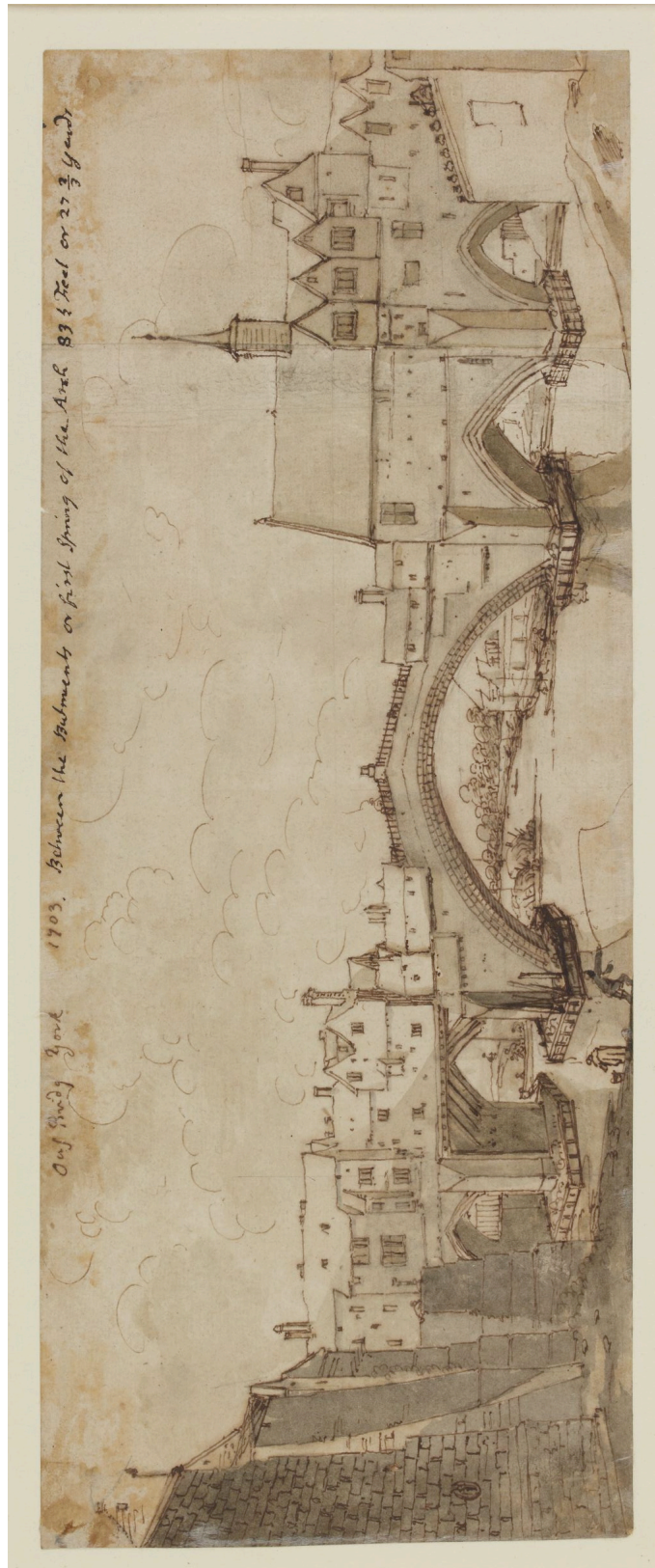
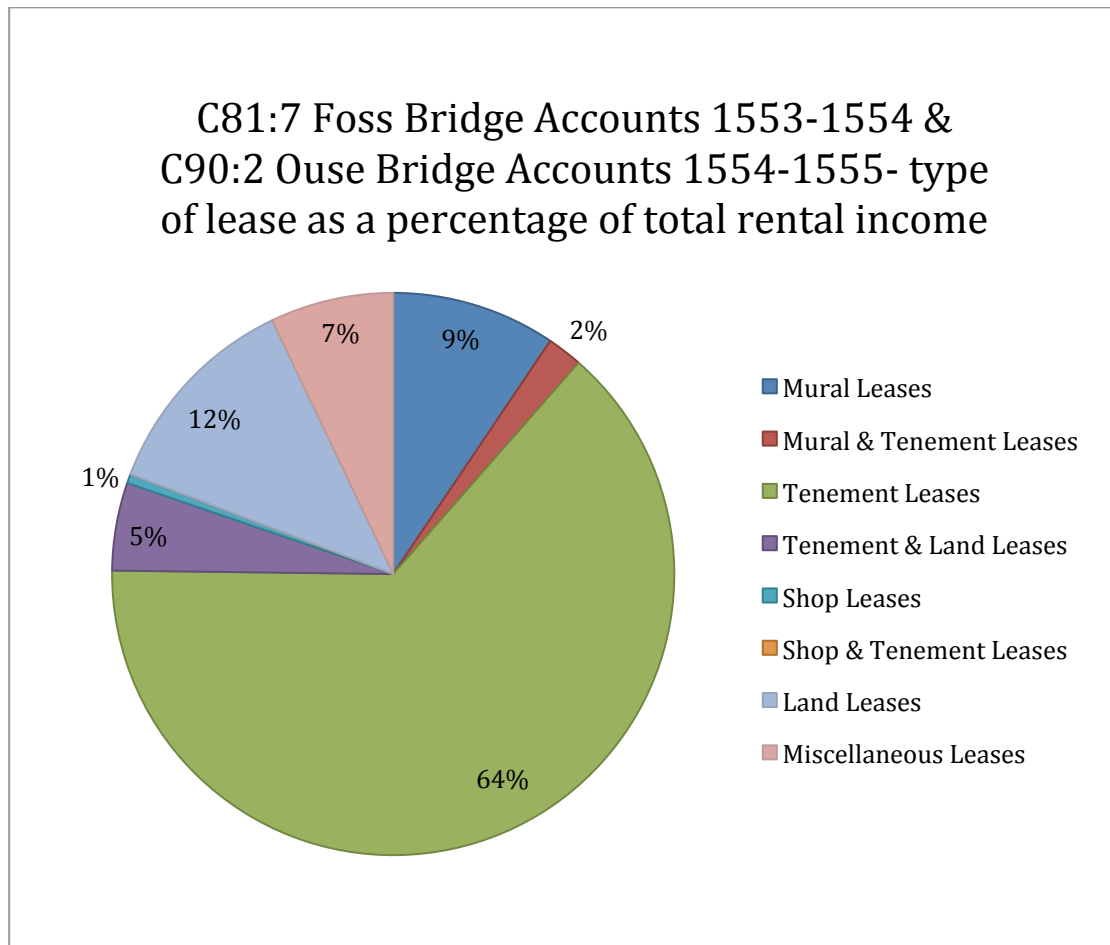




Figure 107- YALH C81:7 Foss Bridge Accounts 1553-1554 & C90:2 Ouse Bridge Accounts 1554-1555

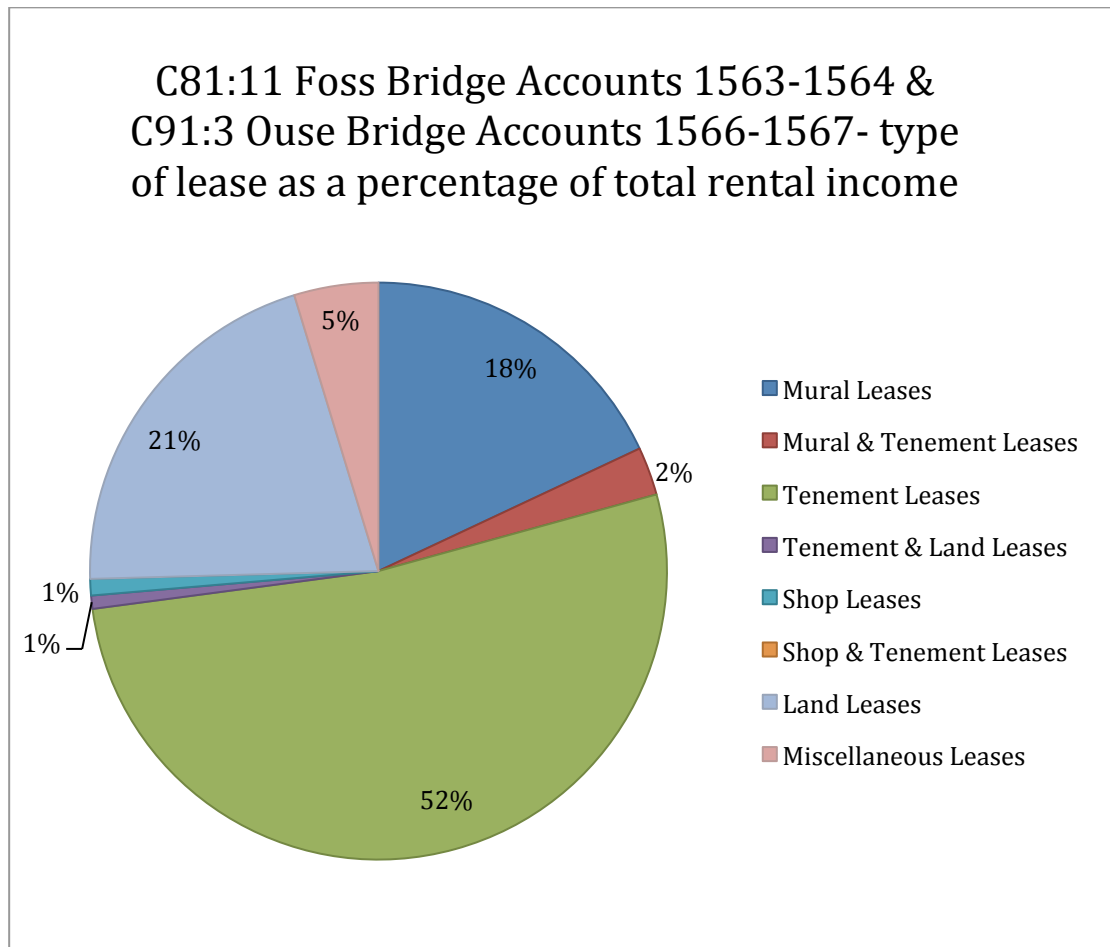


289 leases overall

- 32 mural leases = 9 li. 16 s. 6 d. (9.33% of income) (11.07% no. leases)
- 4 mural and tenement leases = 2 li. 12 s. 0 d. (2.47% of income) (1.38% no. leases)
- 158 tenement leases = 66 li. 11 s. 10 d. (63.26% of income) (54.67% no. leases)
- 11 tenement and land leases = 5 li. 18 s. 1 d. (5.61% of income) (3.81% no. leases)
- 7 shop leases = 0 li. 11 s. 0 d. (0.52% of income) (2.42% no. leases)
- 0 shop and tenement leases
- 47 land leases = 12 li. 8 s. 6 d. (11.8% of income) (16.2% no. leases)
- 30 miscellaneous leases = 7 li. 7 s. 4 d. (7% of income) (10.38% no. leases)
- **Total 105 li. 5 s. 3 d.**
- 22 moats leased in total: 3 moats in Micklegate, 3 in Northstreet, 1 in Pavement, 1 in Coneystreet, 7 in Bootham, 7 in Walmgate



Figure 108- YALH C81:11 Foss Bridge Accounts 1563-1564 & C91:3 Ouse Bridge Accounts 1566-1567

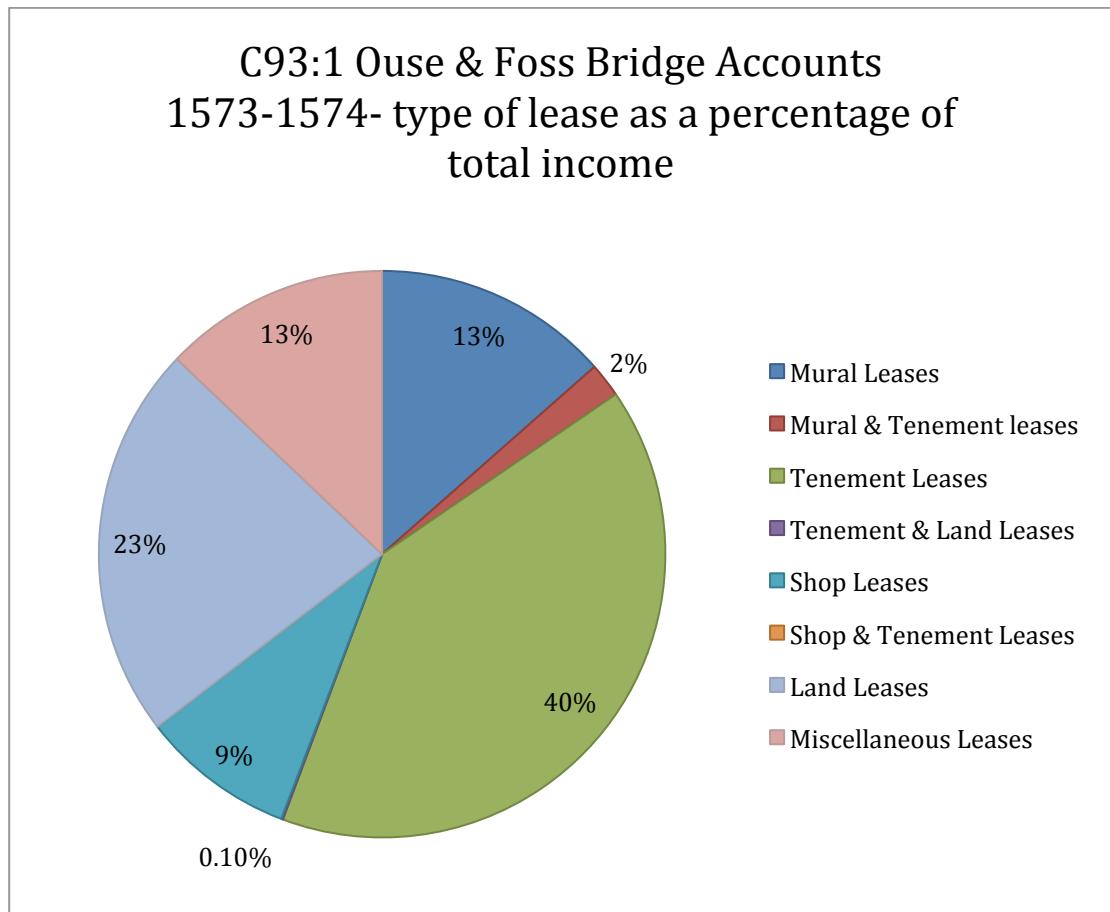


200 leases overall

- 36 Mural leases = 12 li. 1 s. 0 d. (18.2% of income) (18% no. leases)
- 3 mural and tenement leases = 1 li. 16 s. 4 d. (2.73% of income) (1.5% no. leases)
- 81 tenements leases = 35 li. 1 s. 0 d. (52.71% of income) (40.5% no. leases)
- 2 tenement and land leases = 0 li. 10 s. 0 d. (0.75% of income) (1% no. leases)
- 6 shop leases = 0 li. 12 s. 4 d. (0.93% of income) (3% no. leases)
- 0 shop and tenement leases
- 48 land leases = 13 li. 18 s. 4 d. (20.93% of income) (24% no. leases)
- 24 miscellaneous leases = 3 li. 3 s. 4 d. (4.76% of income) (12% no. leases)
- **Total 66 li. 10 s. 0 d.**
- 30 moats leased in total: 8 in Walmgate, 5 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 3 in Northstreet, 1 in Pavement, 1 in Coneystreet, 10 in Bootham.



Figure 109- YALH C93:1 Ouse & Foss Bridge Accounts 1573-1574

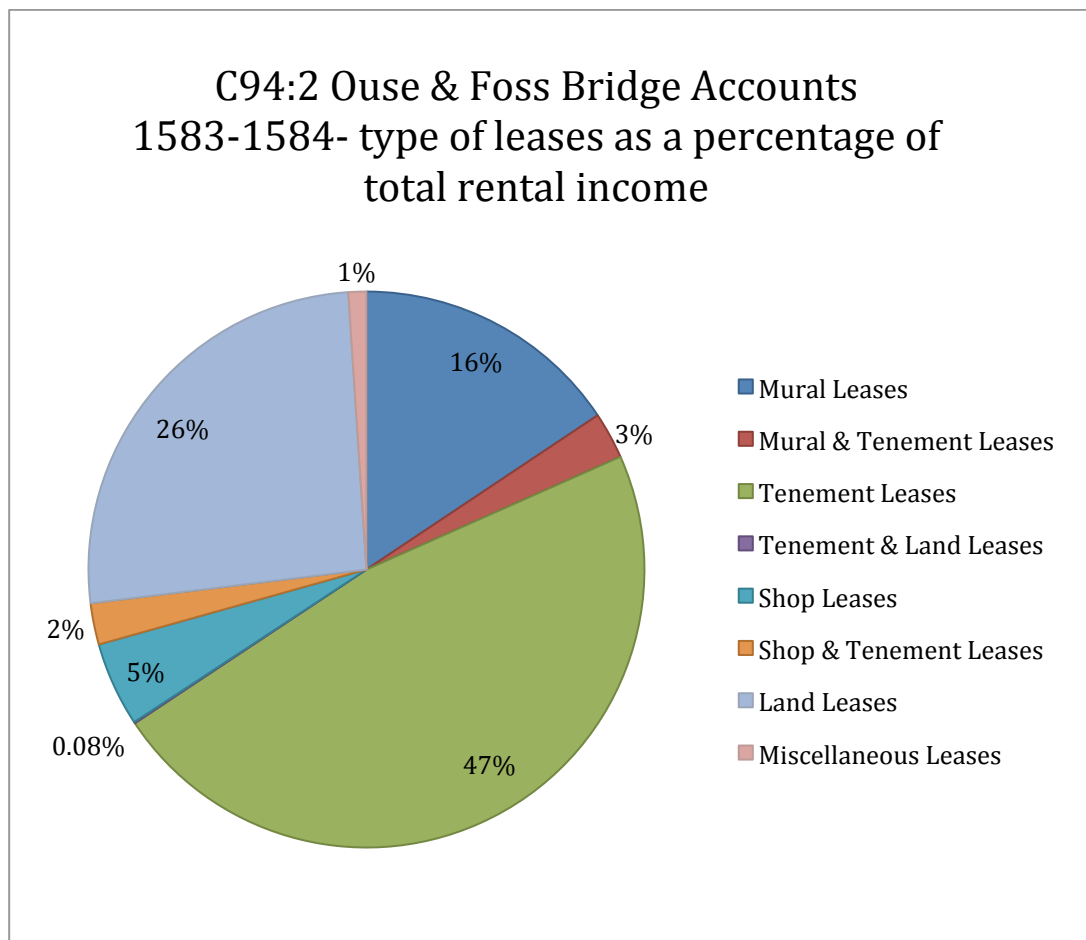


#### 214 leases overall

- 32 mural leases = 12 li. 9 s. 9 d. (13.48% of income) (14.95% no. leases)
- 3 mural and tenement leases = 1 li. 16 s. 4 d. (1.96% of income) (1.4% no. leases)
- 75 tenement leases = 37 li. 5 s. 6 d. (40.2% of income) (35% no. leases)
- 1 tenement and land lease = 0 li. 2 s. 0 d. (0.10% of income) (0.46% no. leases)
- 24 shop leases = 8 li. 2 s. 6 d. (8.77% of income) (11.21% no. leases)
- 0 shop and tenement leases
- 54 land leases = 20 li. 17 s. 6 d. (22.5% of income) (25% no. leases)
- 25 miscellaneous leases = 11 li. 18 s. 10 d. (12.89% of income) (11.6% no. leases)
- **Total 92 li. 12 s. 5 d.**
- 29 moats leased in total: 7 in Walmgate, 5 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 3 in Northstreet, 1 in Pavement, 1 in Coneystreet, 10 in Bootham.



Figure 110- YALH C94:2 Ouse & Foss Bridge Accounts 1583-1584

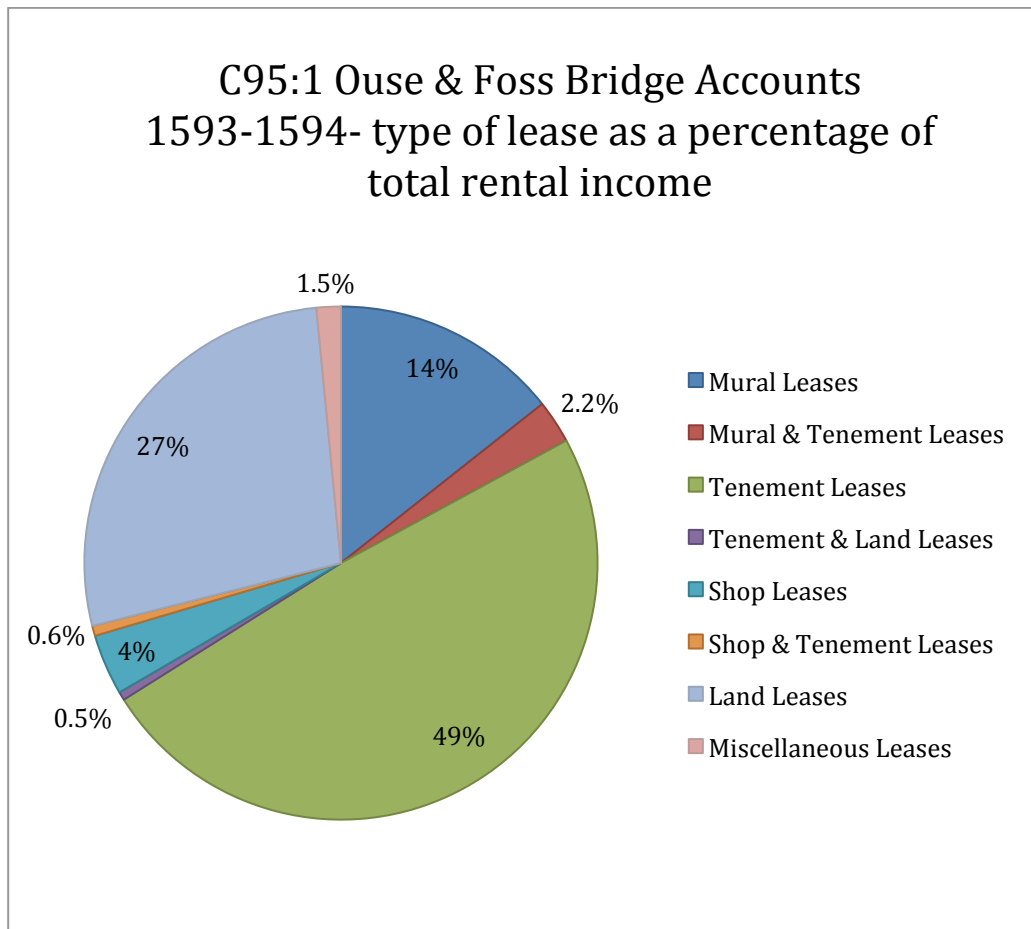


213 leases overall

- 35 Mural leases = 18 li. 2 s. 6 d. (15.63% of income) (16.43% no. leases)
- 4 mural & tenement leases = 3 li. 3 s. 0 d. (2.71% of income) (1.87 no. leases)
- 61 tenement leases = 51 li. 16 s. 6 d. (47.30% of income) (28.63% no. leases)
- 1 tenement & land = 0 li. 2 s. 0 d. (0.08% of income) (0.46% no. leases)
- 19 shop leases = 5 li. 13 s. 8 d. (4.90% of income) (8.92% no. leases)
- 4 tenement & shop leases = 2 li. 16 s. 0 d. (2.41% of income) (1.87% no. leases)
- 57 land leases = 30 li. 0 s. 0 d. (25.88% of income) (26.76% no. leases)
- 32 miscellaneous leases = 1 li. 4 s. 2 d. (1.04% of income) (15% no. leases)
- **Total 115 li. 17 s. 10 d.**
- 31 moats leased in total: 7 in Walmgate, 6 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 3 in Northstreet, 1 in Pavement, 1 in Coneystreet, 11 in Bootham.



Figure 111- YALH C95:1 Ouse & Foss Bridge Accounts 1593-1594

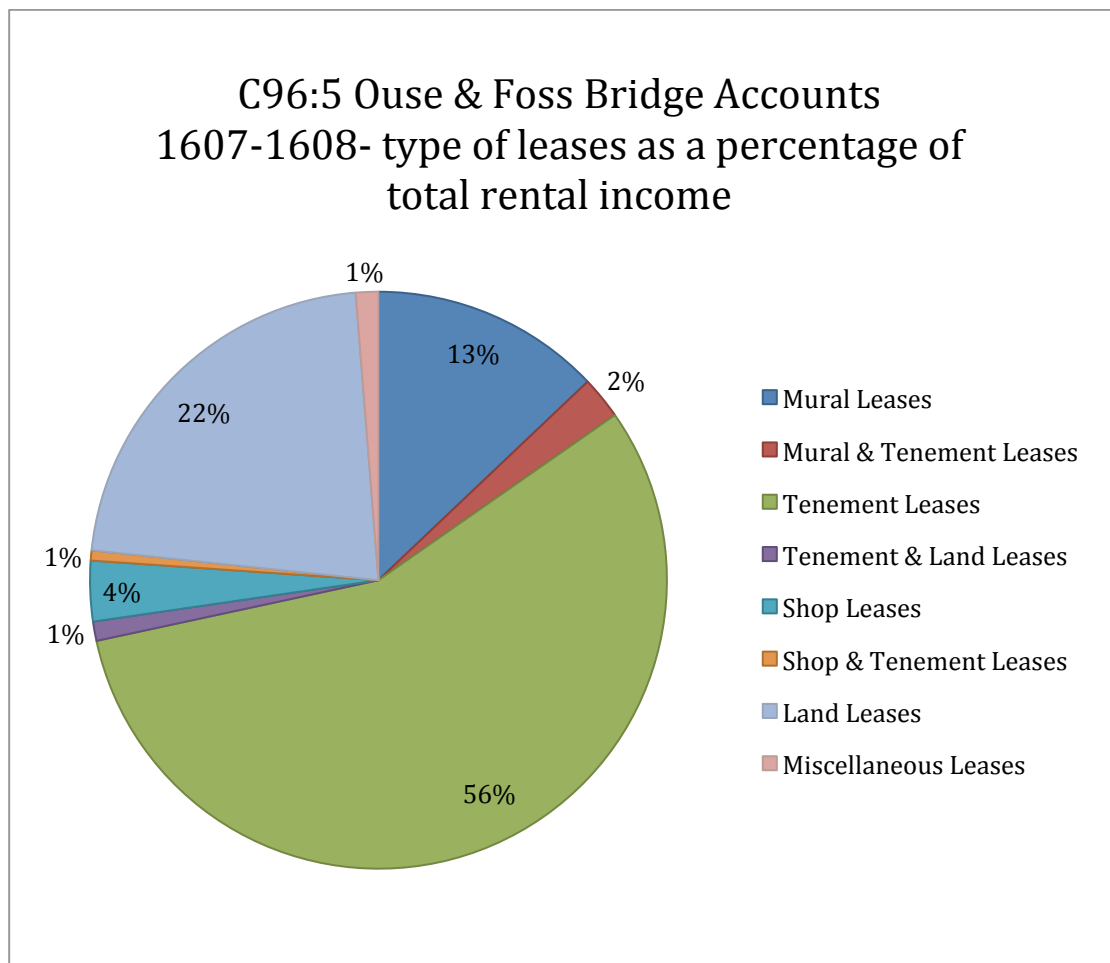


#### 220 leases overall

- 33 mural leases = 17 li. 17 s. 8 d. (14.35% of income) (15% no. leases)
- 5 mural & tenement leases = 3 li. 8 s. 0 d. (2.72% of income) (2.27% no. leases)
- 75 tenements = 61 li. 0 s. 3 d. (48.96% of income) (34% no. leases)
- 1 tenement & land lease = 0 li. 13 s. 4 d. (0.53% of income) (0.45% no. leases)
- 16 shop leases = 4 li. 15 s. 8 d. (3.83% of income) ( 7.27% no. leases)
- 1 shop & tenement lease = 0 li. 16 s. 0 d. (0.64% of income) ( 0.45% no. leases)
- 60 land leases = 34 li. 2 s. 8 d. (27.39% of income) (27.27% no. leases)
- 29 miscellaneous leases = 1 li. 18 s. 4 d. (1.53% of income) (13.18% no. leases)
- **Total 124 li. 11 s. 11 d.**
- 30 moats leased in total: 7 in Walmgate, 5 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 3 in Northstreet, 1 in Pavement, 1 in Coneystreet, 11 in Bootham



Figure 112- YALH C96:5 Ouse & Foss Bridge Accounts 1607-1608

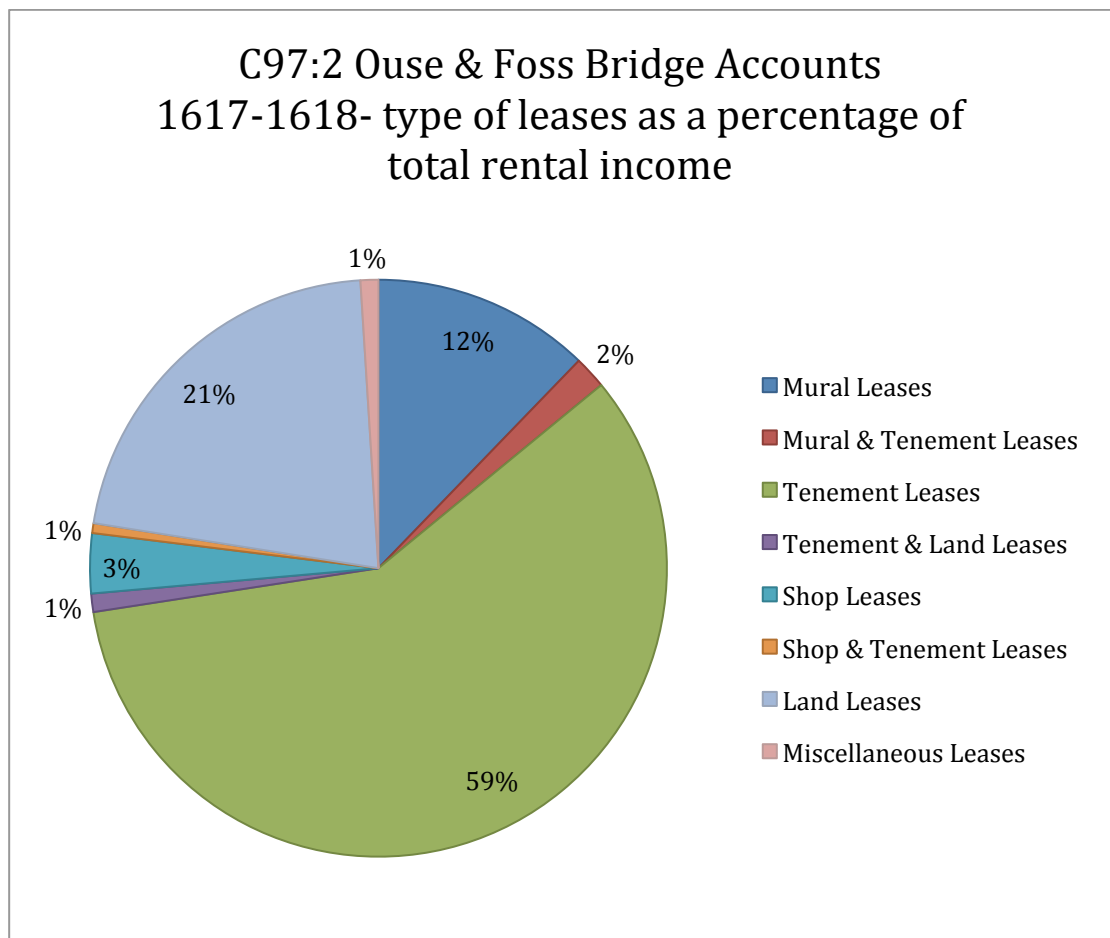


**224 leases overall**

- 35 mural leases = 17 li. 17 s. 4 d. (12.91% of income) (15.62% no. leases)
- 6 mural & tenement leases = 3 li. 6 s. 0 d. (2.38% of income) (2.67% no. leases)
- 78 tenement leases = 77 li. 17 s. 6 d. (56.30% of income) (34.82% no. leases)
- 2 tenement & land leases = 1 li. 10 s. 0 d. (1.08% of income) (0.89% no. leases)
- 16 shop leases = 4 li. 13 s. 8 d. (3.38% of income) (7.14% no. leases)
- 1 shop & tenement leases = 0 li. 16 s. 0 d. (0.57% of income) (0.44% no. leases)
- 56 land leases = 30 li. 10 s. 6 d. (22.07% of leases) (25% no. leases)
- 30 miscellaneous leases = 1 li. 15 s. 0 d. (1.26% of income) (13.39% no. leases)
- **Total 138 li. 6 s. 0 d.**
- 31 moats leased in total: 7 in Walmgate, 6 in Micklegate, 1 in Skeldergate, 4 in Northstreet, 1 in Pavement, 1 in Coneystreet, 11 in Bootham.



Figure 113- YALH C97:2 Ouse & Foss Bridge Accounts 1617-1618

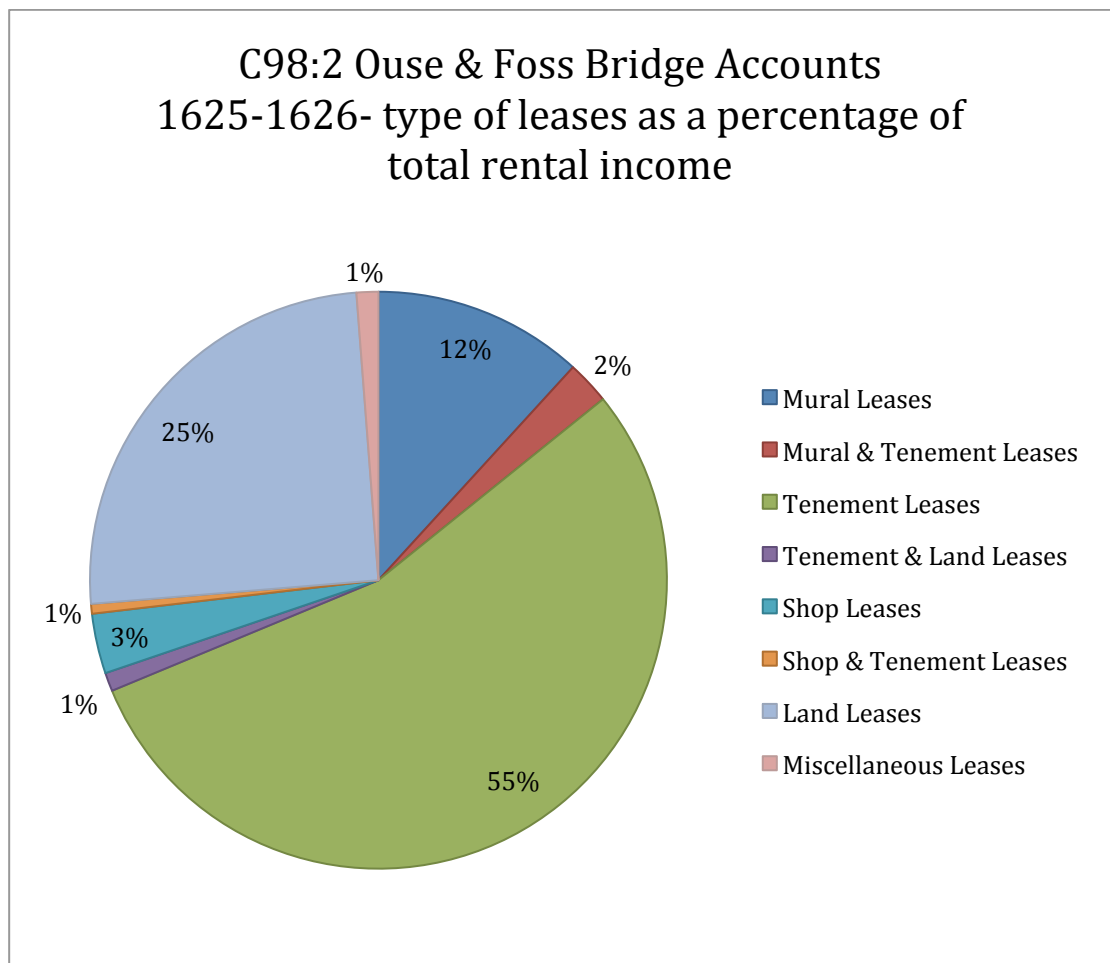


219 leases overall

- 34 mural leases = 17 li. 13 s. 9 d. (12.25% of income) (15.52% no. leases)
- 4 mural & tenement leases = 2 li. 12 s. 11 d. (1.83% of income) (1.82% no. leases)
- 78 tenement leases = 84 li. 5 s. 6 d. (58.64% of income) (35.61% no. leases)
- 2 tenement & land leases = 1 li. 10 s. 0 d. (1.03% of income) (0.91% no. leases)
- 18 shop leases = 4 li. 17 s. 2 d. (3.36% of income) (8.21% no. leases)
- 1 shop & tenement lease = 0 li. 16 s. 0 d. (0.55% of income) (0.45% no. leases)
- 54 land leases = 31 li. 2 s. 4 d. (21.55% of income) (24.65% no. leases)
- 28 miscellaneous leases = 1 li. 9 s. 2 d. (1% of income) (12.78% no. leases)
- **Total 144 li. 6 s. 10 d.**
- 28 moats leased in total: 6 in Walmgate, 6 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 4 in Northstreet, 1 in Pavement, 1 in Coneystreet, 8 in Bootham



Figure 114- YALH C98:2 Ouse & Foss Bridge Accounts 1625-1626

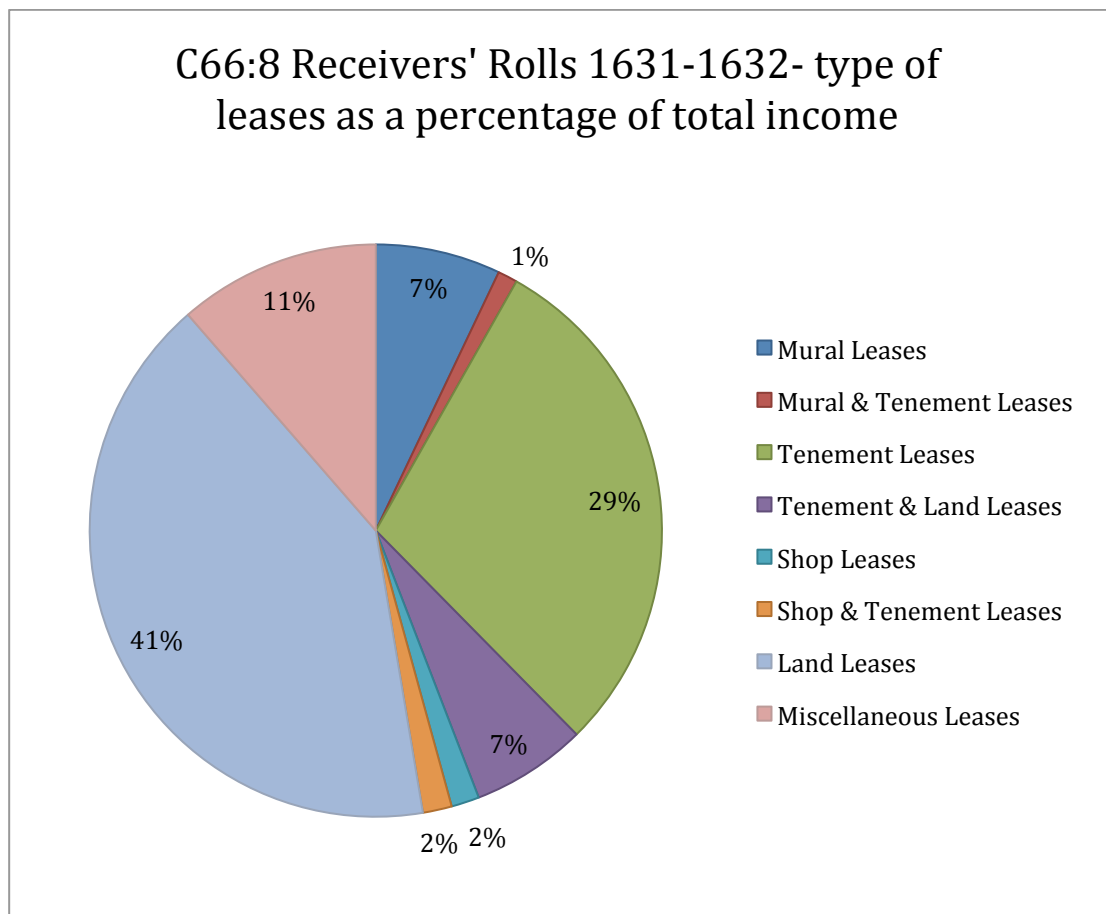


#### 221 leases overall

- 31 mural leases = 16 li. 18 s. 8 d. (11.78% of income) (14.02% no. leases)
- 6 mural & tenement leases = 3 li. 9 s. 8 d. (2.42% of income) (2.71% no. leases)
- 77 tenements = 78 li. 7 s. 4 d. (54.52% of income) (34.84% no. leases)
- 2 tenement & land leases = 1 li. 10 s. 0 d. (1.04% of income) (0.9% no. leases)
- 18 shop leases = 4 li. 16 s. 8 d. (3.36% of income) (8.14% no. leases)
- 1 shop & tenement leases = 0 li. 16 s. 0 d. (0.55% of income) (0.45% no. leases)
- 55 land leases = 36 li. 1 s. 2 d. (25.08% of income) (24.88% no. leases)
- 31 miscellaneous leases – 1 li. 15 s. 2 d. (1.22% of income) (14.02% no. leases)
- **Total 143 li. 14 s. 8 d.**
- 29 moats leased in total: 6 in Walmgate, 6 in Micklegate, 1 in Skeldergate, 4 in Northstreet, 1 in Pavement, 1 in Coneystreet, 10 in Bootham.



Figure 115- YALH C66:8 Receivers' Rolls 1631-1632

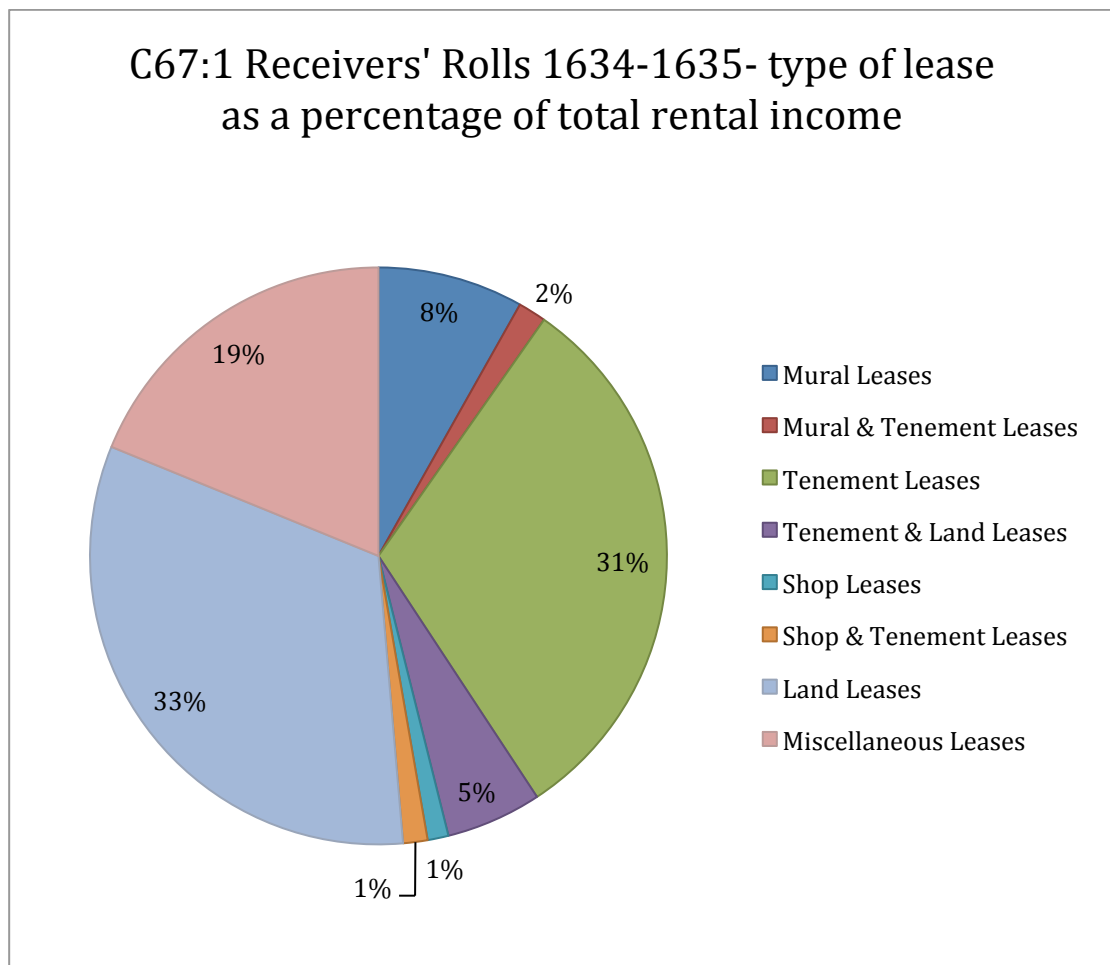


325 leases overall

- 33 mural leases = 21 li. 12 s. 2 d. (7.07% of income) (10.15% no. leases)
- 4 mural and tenement leases = 2 li. 19 s. 0 d. (1.11% of income) (1.23% no. leases)
- 99 tenement leases = 77 li. 14 s. 11 d. (29.43% of income) (30.46% no. leases)
- 11 tenement and land leases = 17 li. 4 s. 8 d. (6.52% of income) (3.38% no. leases)
- 15 shop leases = 4 li. 3 s. 11 d. (1.58% of income) (4.61% no. leases)
- 3 shop and tenement leases = 4 li. 6 s. 8 d. (1.64% of income) (0.92% no. leases)
- 62 land leases = 108 li. 17 s. 9 d. (41.23% of income) (19.07% no. leases)
- 98 miscellaneous leases = 30 li. 1 s. 9 d. (11.39% of income) (30.15% no. leases)
- **Total 264 li. 1 s. 10 d.**
- 30 moats leased in total: 5 in Walmgate, 7 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 4 in Northstreet, 1 in Pavement, 1 in Coneystreet, 10 in Bootham



Figure 116- YALH C67:1 Receivers' Rolls 1634-1635

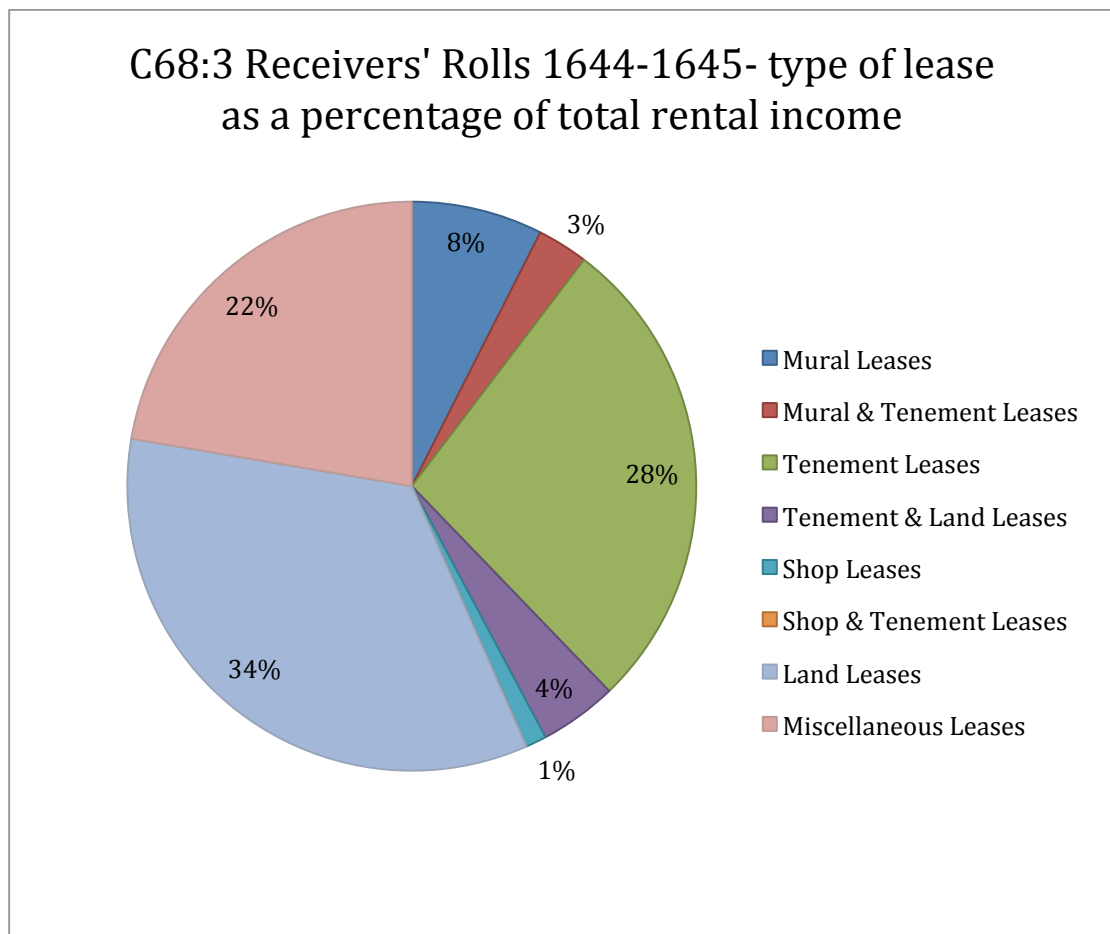


#### 329 leases overall

- 34 mural leases = 26 li. 10 s. 8 d. (8.16% of income) (10.33% no. leases)
- 7 mural & tenement leases = 5 li. 2 s. 4 d. (1.57% of income) (2.12% no. leases)
- 103 tenements = 100 li. 14 s. 7 d. (30.99% of income) (31.30% no. leases)
- 9 tenement & land leases = 17 li. 9 s. 0 d. (5.36% of income) (2.73% no. leases)
- 13 shop leases = 31 li. 16 s. 4 d. (1.17% of income) (3.95% no. leases)
- 4 shop & tenement leases = 4 li. 9 s. 4 d. (1.37% of income) (1.21% no. leases)
- 71 land leases = 105 li. 14 s. 8 d. (32.52% of income) (21.58% no. leases)
- 88 miscellaneous leases = 61 li. 3 s. 9 d. (18.82% of income) (26.74% no. leases)
- **Total 325 li. 0 s. 8 d.**
- 25 moats leased in total: 6 in Walmgate, 6 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 1 in Pavement, 2 in Coneystreet, 8 in Bootham



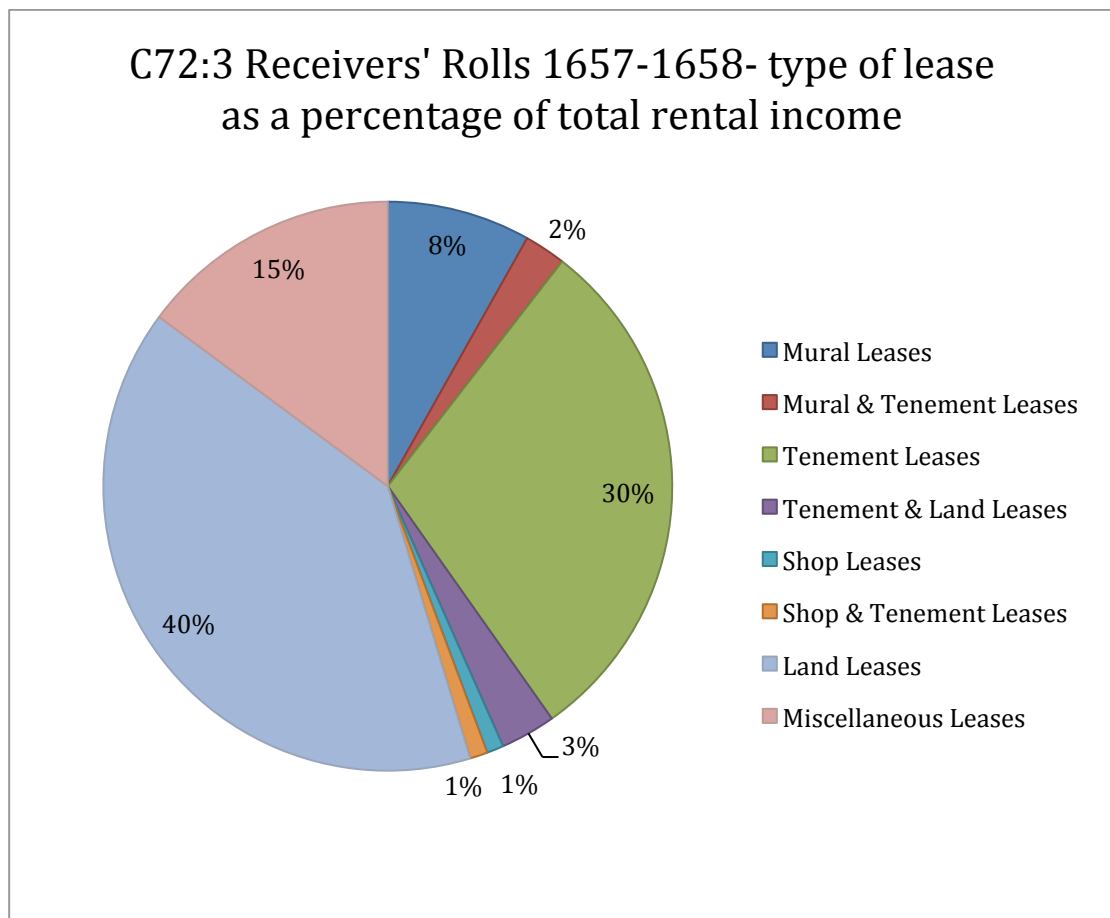
Figure 117- YALH C68:3 Receivers' Rolls 1644-1645



**309 leases overall**

- 29 mural leases = 27 li. 13 s. 4 d. (7.47% of income) (9.38% no. leases)
- 7 mural & tenement leases = 10 li. 14 s. 4 d. (2.89% of income) (2.26% no. leases)
- 97 tenement leases = 101 li. 6 s. 5 d. (27.46% of income) (31.39% no. leases)
- 6 tenement & land leases = 16 li. 7 s. 11 d. (4.42% of income) (1.94% no. leases)
- 14 shop leases = 4 li. 8 s. 8 d. (1.19% of income) (4.53% no. leases)
- 0 shop & tenement leases
- 65 land leases = 126 li. 19 s. 10 d. (34.29% of income) (21.03% no. leases)
- 91 miscellaneous leases = 82 li. 15 s. 4 d. (22.35% of income) (29.44% no. leases)
- **Total 370 li. 5 s. 10 d.**
- 27 moats leased in total: 5 in Walmgate, 4 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 4 in Northstreet, 2 in Coneystreet, 10 in Bootham

Figure 118- YALH C72:3 Receivers' Rolls 1657-1658

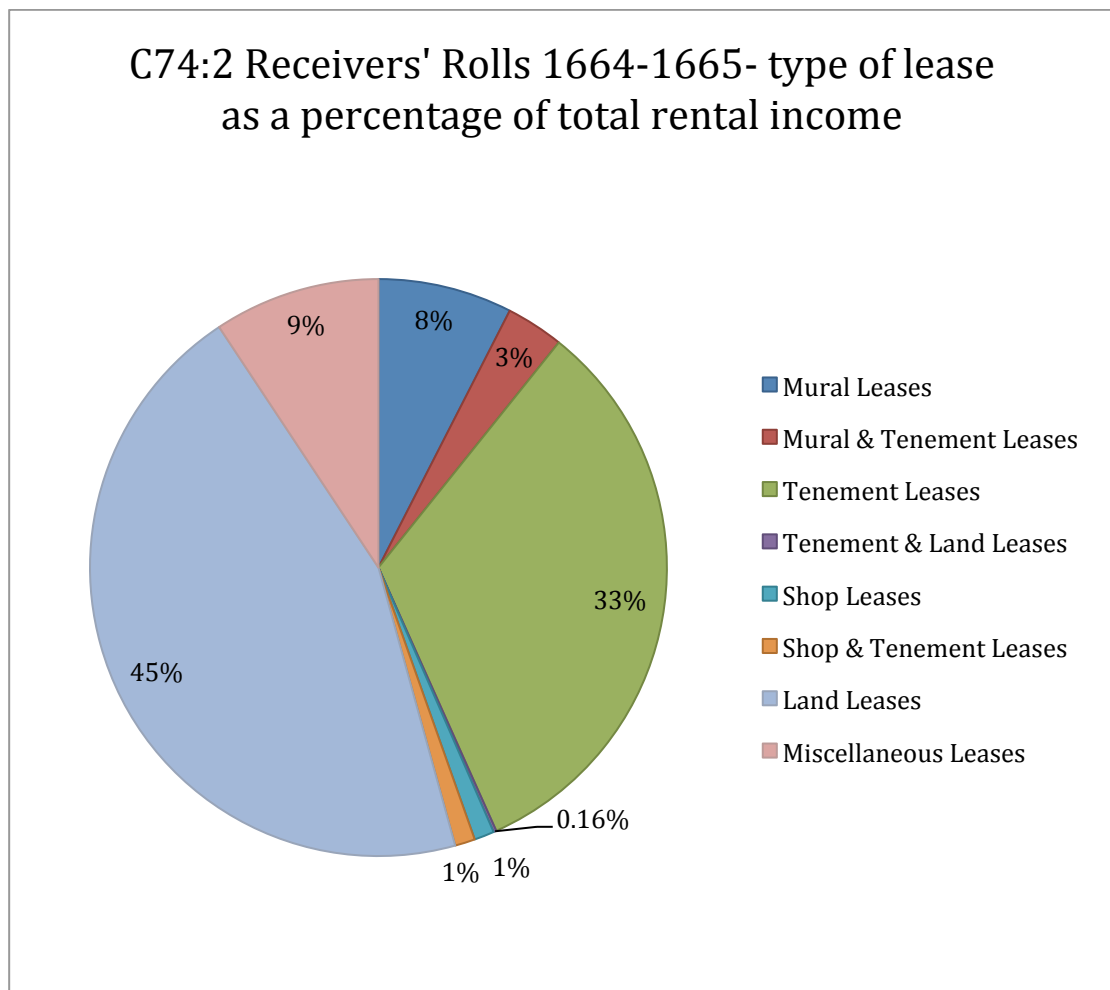


249 leases overall

- 33 mural leases = 40 li. 0 s. 8 d. (8.15% of income) (13.25% no. leases)
- 7 mural & tenement leases = 11 li. 11 s. 0 d. (2.35% of income) (2.81% no. leases)
- 71 tenement leases = 145 li. 16 s. 8 d. (29.70% of income) (28.51% no. leases)
- 3 tenement & land leases = 15 li. 8 s. 8 d. (3.14% of income) (1.20% no. leases)
- 14 shop leases = 4 li. 14 s. 0 d. (0.95% of income) (5.62% no. leases)
- 2 shop & tenement leases = 5 li. 0 s. 0 d. (1.01% of income) (0.8% no. leases)
- 46 land leases = 195 li. 8 s. 6 d. (39.81% of income) (18.47% no. leases)
- 73 miscellaneous leases = 72 li. 18 s. 4 d. (14.85% of income) (29.31% no. leases)
- **Total 490 li. 17 s. 10 d.**
- 28 moats leased in total: 6 in Walmgate, 5 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 4 in Northstreet, 1 in Castlegate, 2 in Coneystreet, 8 in Bootham



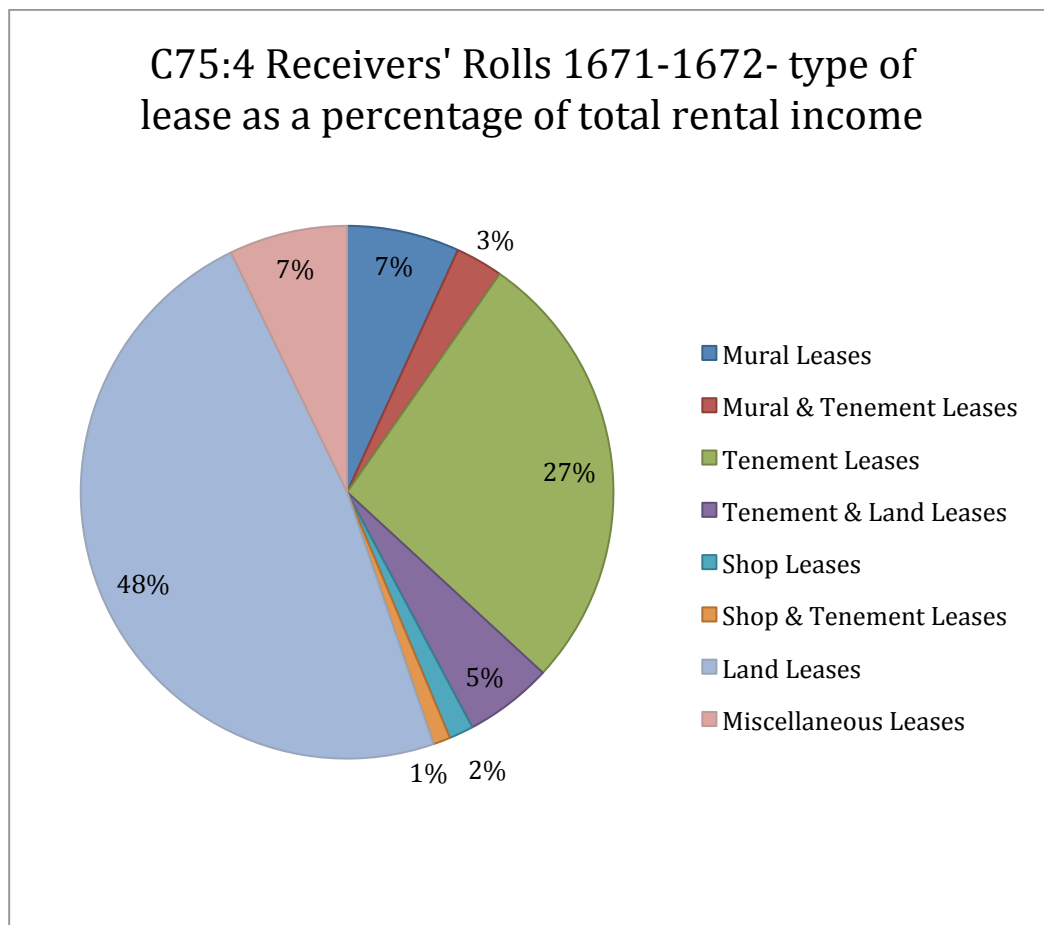
Figure 119- YALH C74:2 Receivers' Rolls 1664-1665



**227 leases overall**

- 33 mural leases = 36 li. 12 s. 4 d. (7.52% of income) (14.53% no. leases)
- 7 mural & tenement leases = 15 li. 15 s. 0 d. (3.23% of income) (3.08% no. leases)
- 64 tenement leases = 158 li. 7 s. 4 d. (32.54% of income) (28.19% no. leases)
- 2 tenement & land leases = 0 li. 16 s. 0 d. (0.16% of income) (0.88% no. leases)
- 15 shop leases = 5 li. 9 s. 4 d. (1.12% of income) (6.60% no. leases)
- 2 shop & tenement leases = 5 li. 10 s. 0 d. (1.13% of income) (0.88% no. leases)
- 41 land leases = 218 li. 16 s. 4 d. (44.96% of income) (18.06% no. leases)
- 63 miscellaneous leases = 45 li. 6 s. 10 d. (9.31% of income) (27.75% no. leases)
- **Total 486 li. 13 s. 2 d.**
- 28 moats leased in total: 5 in Walmgate, 2 in Skeldergate, 4 in Northstreet, 1 in Castlegate, 1 in Coneystreet, 8 in Bootham

Figure 120- YALH C75:4 Receivers' Rolls 1671-1672

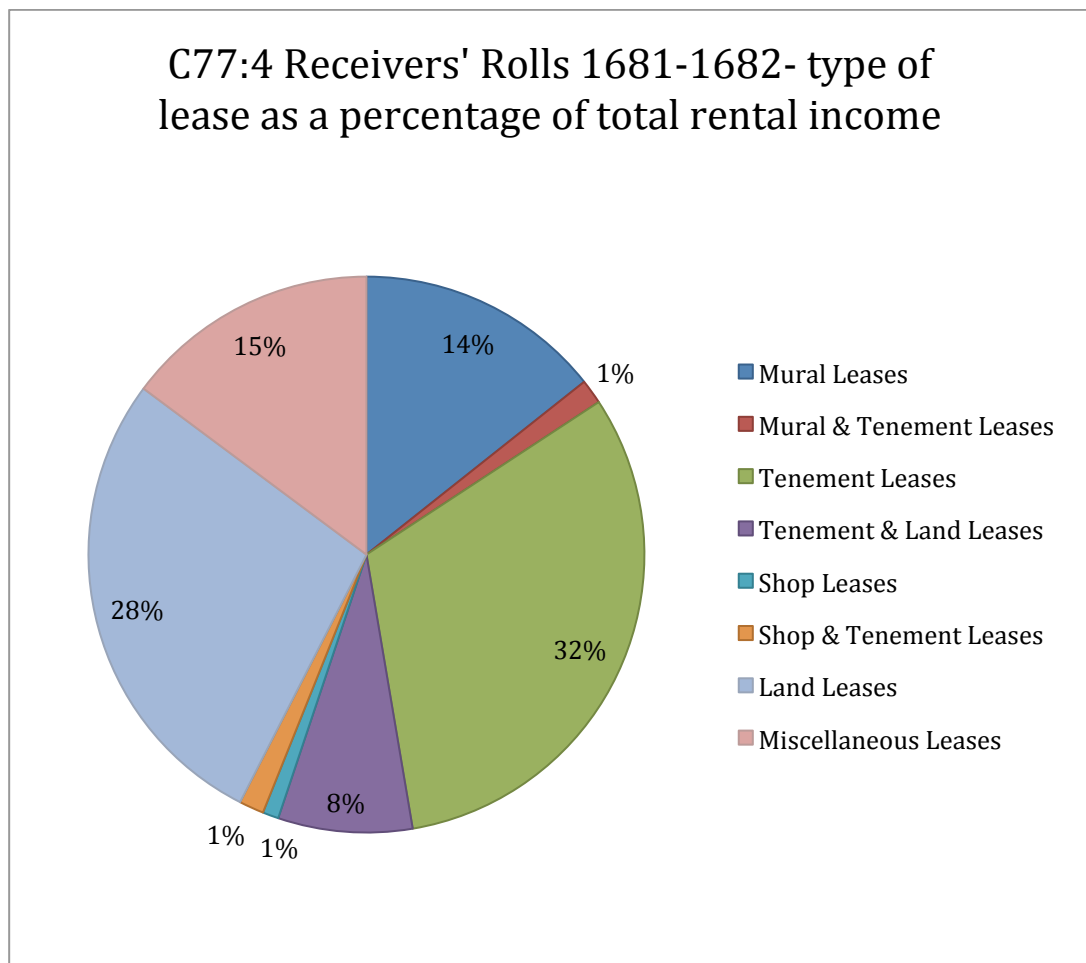


**218 leases overall**

- 28 mural leases = 35 li. 9 s. 10 d. (6.83% of income) (12.84% no. leases)
- 5 mural & tenement leases = 15 li. 0 s. 0 d. (2.88% of income) (2.29% no. leases)
- 62 tenement leases = 140 li. 17 s. 4 d. (27.13% of income) (28.44% no. leases)
- 5 tenement & land leases = 27 li. 16 s. 0 d. (5.35% of income) (2.29% no. leases)
- 13 shop leases = 7 li. 13 s. 8 d. (1.48% of income) (5.96% no. leases)
- 2 shop & tenement leases = 5 li. 10 s. 0 d. (1.05% of income) (0.91% no. leases)
- 35 land leases = 249 li. 9 s. 6 d. (48.05% of income) (16.05% no. leases)
- 68 miscellaneous leases = 37 li. 6 s. 0 d. (7.18% of income) (31.19% no. leases)
- **Total 519 li. 2 s. 4 d.**
- 22 moats leased in total: 6 in Walmgate, 4 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 1 in Castlegate, 2 in Coneystreet, 7 in Bootham.



Figure 121- YALH C77:4 Receivers' Rolls 1681-1682



**268 leases overall**

- 32 mural leases = 95 li. 16 s. 2 d. (13.23% of income) (11.94% no. leases)
- 5 mural & tenement leases = 9 li. 11 s. 8 d. (1.32% of income) (1.86% no. leases)
- 73 tenement leases = 211 li. 4 s. 0 d. (29.17% of income) (27.23% no. leases)
- 8 tenement & land leases = 52 li. 4 s. 2 d. (7.21% of income) (2.98% no. leases)
- 13 shop leases = 6 li. 5 s. 0 d. (0.86% of income) (4.85% no. leases)
- 3 shop & tenement leases = 9 li. 13 s. 4 d. (1.33% of income) (1.11% no. leases)
- 52 land leases = 185 li. 1 s. 8 d. (25.56% of income) (19.40% no. leases)
- 82 miscellaneous leases = 99 li. 0 s. 8 d. (13.68% of income) (30.59% no. leases)
- **Total 723 li. 16 s. 8 d.**
- 23 moats leased in total: 3 in Walmgate, 6 in Micklegate, 2 in Skeldergate, 3 in Northstreet, 1 in Castlegate, 1 in Coneystreet, 7 in Bootham